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WHITEAWAY'S

Military Experts Believe Entry Into City Now Only Matter of Few Hours **REDS ENCIRCLING DOOMED VIBORG**

Blue Funnel Liner Sunk

RENEWED NAZI AIR ATTACKS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Mar. 1 (UP).—German raiders to-day bombed and strafed coastal shipping and British naval convoys in the North Sea. The Blue Funnel liner Pyrrhus (7,418 tons) was sunk "by enemy action" at dawn off the west coast of England.

Eight Chinese firemen are reported to have lost their lives but there were no passengers aboard.

Authoritative sources state that the naval convoy fought off the raiders as the Royal Air Force planes raced to the scene.

The sinking of the Pyrrhus followed the damaging of the Norwegian steamer Brott (1,583 tons) by air bombs and the sinking of the Italian vessel Mirella (5,340 tons), which was mined. Several of the crew of the latter are feared to be lost.

The German attacks were apparently designed as reprisals for the British reconnaissance flights over Germany.

Anniversary Attacks

It is noteworthy that the renewed attacks on British shipping by German planes coincided to-day with the 5th anniversary of the foundation of the German Air Corps.

The trawler attacked off the Yorkshire coast were nine miles out at sea.

Simultaneously, shore observers on the Norfolk coast sighted two German planes bombing and machine gunning a ship which was between three and four miles out at sea.

Skipper's Story

The skipper of the Courage said: "The German plane suddenly swooped down upon us without warning. It passed within fifty feet of our port side and fired a burst of machine fire."

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

R.A.F. PENETRATES DEEP INTO NAZI TERRITORY

LONDON, Mar. 1 (UP).—It is officially announced that British airplanes from a Bomber Command early this morning carried out the most extensive reconnaissance flights over Germany since the war.

The flights lasted from six to ten hours. All planes returned safely to their bases.

The announcement said that German searchlights attempted to locate the British planes over Berlin but no A.A. fire or aerial action came from the Nazis. One British pilot reported that he identified an important railway junction 17 miles south of Berlin upon which he dropped three flares before he continued to Berlin.

Third Visit To Berlin

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—"Reuter" learns that the R.A.F. flight over Germany last night was carried out in the early hours of the morning by aircraft of the Bomber Command, and was one of the most extensive reconnaissance raids over Germany since the outbreak of war.

A number of aircraft participated in the raids and no enemy opposition from either the air or ground was

THEY WIN ACADEMY AWARDS



VIVIEN LEIGH



ROBERT DONAT

HOLLYWOOD, Mar. 1—The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences has announced its awards of gold statuettes for 1939.

Robert Donat has been awarded the statuette for his year's best actor for his

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
MOSCOW, MARCH 1 (UP).—TO-DAY'S OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIQUE INDICATES THAT THE RUSSIANS NOW HOLD THE APPROACHES TO VIBORG FROM THREE SIDES. IT IS PRESUMED THAT THEY ARE AIMING AT COMPLETE ENCIRCLEMENT TO-DAY.

Forecasting the imminent fall of Viborg, foreign military experts believe that the Soviet forces will afterwards split, one part turning to the Mannerheim Line northwards and the other continuing to thrust along the Viborg-Helsingfors railway towards the Finnish capital.

300 FORTRESSES CAPTURED

MOSCOW, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—In their attack on Viborg the Russians claim to have captured over 300 strong posts during the past two days and have also taken three stations on the railway line running into Viborg from the east.

The Russians claim they are now within five miles of the city of Viborg.

RAILWAY STRADDLED

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

MOSCOW, Feb. 29 (Domei).—The Leningrad Command announces that operations in the Karelian Isthmus resulted in the occupation of the tracks of the Viborg-Valkajaevi Railway, three railway stations at Ayropa, Seinjoki, and Pero and the town of Iisalmi, one mile south of Viborg on the eastern coast of Viipuri Bay.

During Wednesday and Thursday, Soviet troops reduced 270 fortifications, including 66 pill-boxes.

Soviet aircraft continued bombardment of Finnish troops and positions. Thirty-six Finnish planes were shot down in air duels and destroyed on the ground.

More Nazi Threats To Neutrals

Sheer Intimidation Of Small Nations

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BERLIN, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—A statement issued to-day says:

"Competent German authorities have let it be known that acceptance by a neutral state of the British sea control cannot be regarded as conforming with the neutrality and sovereignty of that state."

"Sheer intimidation" is the British official comment on Germany's warning.

The Ministry of Economic Warfare, in replying to the German statement, ridicules the German contention that a neutral country accepting navicerts recognises the British blockade, which according to the statement, is contrary to international law.

In regard to this contention, the Ministry says that Germany has no security and that ships with navicerts would not unload at enemy ports.

Protection For Dutch Ships

LONDON, March 1 (Reuters).—The Dutch Government Commission on safety at sea has decided that there are technical difficulties in the way of plans for affording more security of Dutch ships by the convoy system or sailing in groups of two or more.

The Commission is examining the question of having special routes marked out and patrolled by small vessels with the view to helping being rendered in the event of disaster.

Solely Against Nazis

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—Semi-official circles here point out that

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

Norwegian Aid
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
OSLO, March 1 (UP).—The Norwegian Government to-day proposed to Parliament that a sum of 700,000 Norwegian crowns be allocated for aiding Finnish refugees in Norway.

It is believed that the proposal will meet with early approval.

Dances For Finland

COPENHAGEN, March 1 (UP).—The "Berlingske Aftenavis" reports that 300 Danish metal workers are leaving to-night for Finland.

Stirring Appeal

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—A stirring speech for help for Finland has been made by Admiral Sir Roger Keyes.

"I think it can be said without a shadow of doubt," he concluded, "that British assistance to Finland will eventually be of a generous and effective nature."

Appeal To League

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—The Finnish Minister to Switzerland has handed the Secretary-General of the League of Nations a copy of the note recently sent to various nations protesting against the Soviet's illegal methods of warfare.

Welsh Sing Anthem

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—The Finnish national anthem was sung in Welsh for the first time, it is believed, at the Welsh celebration luncheon held yesterday in connection with St. David's Day.

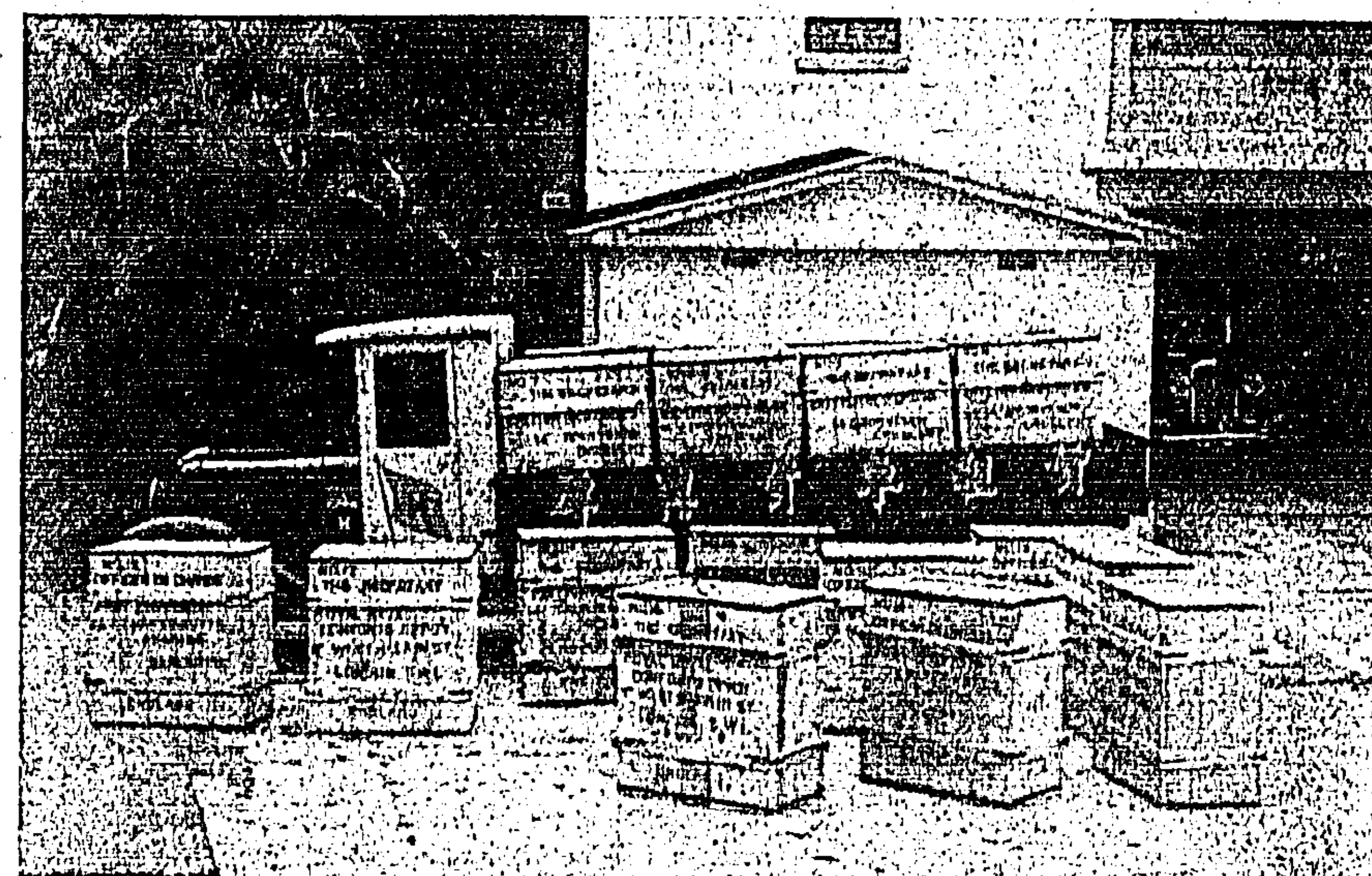
Brute Force

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—The Archbishop of Canterbury, speaking at the Mansion House to-day, said that the Russian attack on Finland is an instance of the tendency which is afflicting the world by which any Power which thinks it has sufficient brute force is ready in its own interests to assault and invade the freedom and independence of any other.

Let the people of Finland understand, he said, that when victory is

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

HONGKONG COMFORTS FOR SERVICES



TWENTY-ONE CASES of Hospital Supplies and Army and Navy Knitted Garments, some of which are shown above, are to be shipped from Hongkong during the next few days. The cases are being shipped to England by the courtesy of the P. & O. and Glen lines. Thirteen cases are addressed to the Secretary of the British Red Cross six cases of Knitted Comforts to the Army Comforts Depot, and two to the Royal Navy Comforts Department. Two of the cases of Knitted Comforts have been earmarked for the use of the Royal Scots and the Royal Signals. Among the knitted garments are 48 pullovers, 18 helmets, 8 pairs mittens, five scarves and ten pairs of hospital socks from the foreign community of Shamen.—Ming Yuen Photo.



COOLIES CARRYING one of the cases of Army Comforts destined for the Army Comforts Depot.—Ming Yuen Photo.

BRITISH BLOCKADE OF COAL SUPPLIES

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—In connection with a decision that German coal exports to Italy will be subjected to contraband control, "Reuter" learns that, in the meantime, Britain is prepared to supply additional coal which is required by Italy provided arrangements can be made for payment.

8 O'CLOCK CLOSING

Important Bill To Be Introduced In H.K.

The closing of all retail shops in the Colony after 8 p.m. is to be made compulsory by Government legislation, to-day's issue of the "Government Gazette" discloses.

With this object in view, a Bill is to be introduced in Legislative Council at its next meeting.

The proposed Ordinance was drafted by a special Committee which was appointed last year to examine and report on the advisability of limiting by statute the number of hours per day during which workers in shops or factories may be employed.

Businesses affected by the proposed legislation include any premises where any retail trade or business is carried on. Barber or hairdressing establishments are also included.

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

Special efforts were made during the recent commercial and financial discussion in Rome to provide for additional British purchases in Italy which will enable the latter to pay for the coal.

Certain difficulties have arisen but it is still hoped to reach a satisfactory revision of the Anglo-Italian clearing agreement which will enable the transaction to be effected.

It is felt, however, that there is no longer any justification for the delaying of necessary action against German coal exports.

It is understood that the British purchases mentioned above refer to certain products of Italian heavy industry.

The Italian purchase of German coal will amount to 9,000,000 tons a year.

Berlin Comment

BERLIN, March 1 (UP).—Commenting on reports that Britain is intending to blockade shipments of German coal to Italy, an authorised Nazi source said: "We have not received any actual promise that England has actually begun stopping coal ships en route to Italy but it is certainly conceivable that they may attempt it."

The time for a statement will be

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

Welles Arrives In Nazi Capital

AMSTERDAM, Mar. 1 (Reuters).—Mr. Sumner Welles' conversation with Herr von Ribbentrop, the German Foreign Minister, lasted two hours.

"Reuter" learns from Berlin that Mr. Welles was given a full statement why Germany is at war.

It is believed that Hitler will see Mr. Welles to-morrow after he has had time to consider Herr von Ribbentrop's report on to-day's talk.

Mr. Welles is expected to see Hitler later. He will stay two or three days in Berlin.

While en route to the German capital Mr. Welles met the American Ambassador to Belgium at Zurich, to which the latter had made a special trip for a meeting.

Travelled In Blackout

Mr. Sumner Welles and his party arrived in the newest private saloon car of the frontier express, the same green car as used by von Ribbentrop, which was placed at his disposal by the German Government.

Entering the war zones before a blackout, Mr. Welles caused the windows and rear curtain to be opened to see the countryside with a black mountain and feudal castle. Now and then a small town was seen with soldiers in small groups. It was significant that far more soldiers were seen on the Swiss side of the

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

LATEST

Danish Prince Passes Away

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
COPENHAGEN, Mar. 1 (UP).—The "Berlingske Tidende" to-day reports that Prince Aage of Denmark died in Morocco last Thursday afternoon.

The Prince, who was 52 years of age, was serving as a major in the French Foreign Legion.

No details of the death were reported.

Princess Aage, meanwhile, is lying seriously ill in hospital at Dispebjerg with pneumonia and has not yet been informed of her husband's death.

Last month, it was reported that Prince Aage had offered his services to the Finnish Army.

See Back Page For Further Late News

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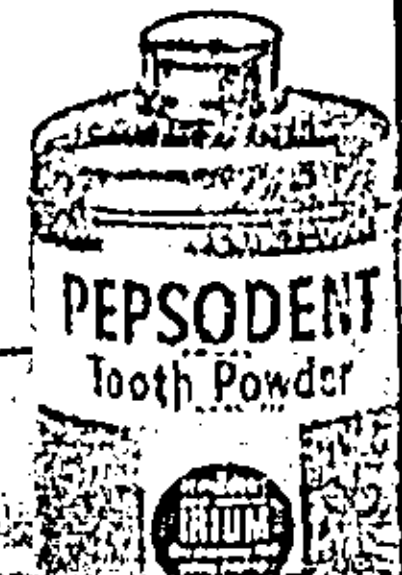
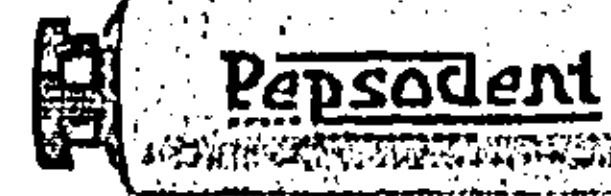


Lola Lane, star of Warner Bros. Pictures appearing in "Four Daughters."

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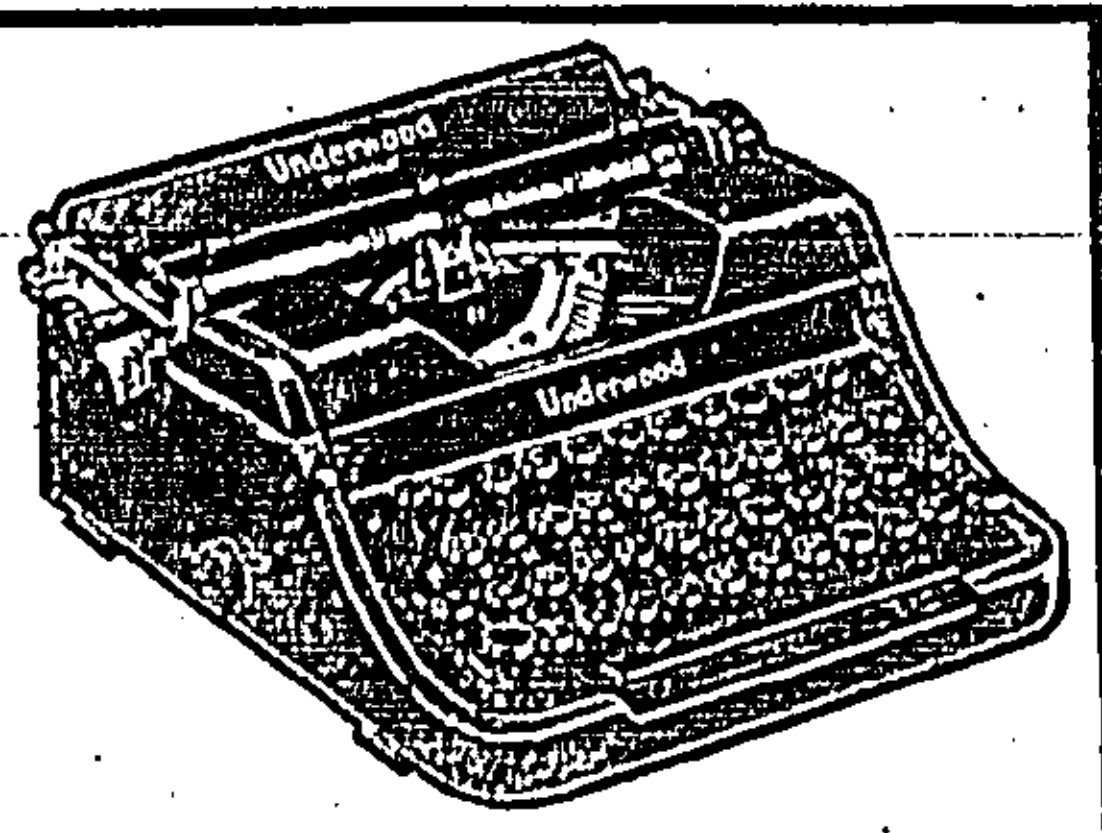
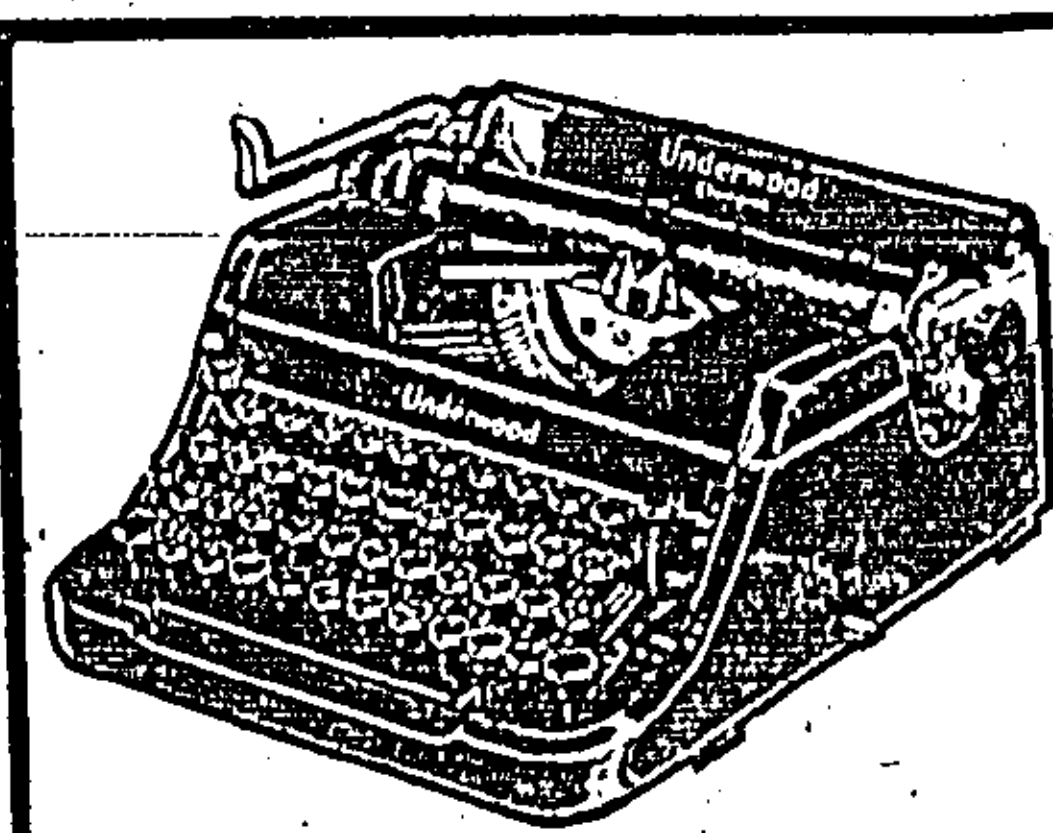
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What's The Bravest Deed You Ever Saw?

He Dived Into Fire To Aid A Friend

STORIES of stark heroism are to become common, as they were common between 1914 and 1918, before this war is ended.

All will be worth telling, as are stories of self-sacrifice and devotion to ideals.

Here is such a story, told to the London photographer, Howard Coster.

Mr. Coster, who served in the R.A.F. during the great war, had the story from an ace-pilot whom he knew as "Sloppy" Seaman. And this is what "Sloppy" told him:—Two young Canadian "buddies" in civil life joined up in the same squadron of the R.A.F.

Back from a flight, one made a perfect landing and went on to headquarters to report.

The other, only seconds behind, crashed, and his machine burst into flames.

His cries for help were heard by his friend, who turned on the instant, and shouting "O.K., buddy, I'm coming," dashed into the blazing pyre.

When the flames had been subdued there were two scorched bodies in the wreckage.

★
ANOTHER of "Sloppy's" stories may be told in his own language.

"I was waiting for my friend to land up wind on the drome when he flew right over me—about fifty feet up—to the end of the field, then turned with the wind!

"Hell! I thought. 'He's crazy.' Then he landed, making a complete turnover. I ran towards him, my heart quaking.

"Unstrap me, old chap, quick," he said. "Then he stood up and remarked casually: 'How the hell the stork does it I don't know. Blast! I've torn my best pair of pants, too!'"

Private Designs Women's Dress: Has Army Touch

Spring fashion, 1940, designer Private No. 7686146 Hardy Amies (on leave, pending posting).

SO the first of the London Spring Fashion Parades opened, one might say, under the auspices of the Army.

Mr. Amies is designer to lachasse and in his Tommy's uniform, he presided over the Parade.

He received his clients; cast an eye over each mannequin as she appeared, to see that the models were adjusted to the air degree, and worn with the right hat and accessories.

And, in answer to many inquiries he explained how lucky he was to have got leave in time to finish off his designs.

He'd just heard, he said, that he's posted to an officer cadet training unit, and is to report himself.

While other Tommies in their off-time played darts, visited the canteen, or chatted over a pint of beer, Private No. 7686146 saw visions of a new silhouette, influenced by his military surroundings perhaps, which might be summed up as "easy to wear, easy to keep, and easy to clean."

All exaggeration has disappeared. Shoulders are still broad and padded, but not unnaturally broad. Waists are slim, and in the place where nature made them.

Once Bitten?

Pleats are unpressed and hand softly in folds (perhaps Private Amies was a batman and now realises how difficult it can be to keep creases really well pressed).

Skirts are either straight cut with unpressed pleats, or slightly flared; sometimes made with eight or ten gores.

Comfortable box jackets and Norfolk-type jackets are favoured, and little high-necked blouses are

worn, tucked loosely into the waist like the soldier's new battle-dress. Colours are all soothing, pastel shades, and include many browns and greys. Skirts are 16in. to 17in. off the ground.

U.S. Buys

Mr. Amies uses all-British materials, and many tweeds in plain and checks.

For early summer, there are simple crepe-de-chine frocks, patterned in wide ribbon stripes and worn with long light woollen coats in plain colours. Coats, like skirts, are usually slightly flared, and sometimes worn with a matching woollen sash.

Agents for American fashion firms were present at the show, and a number of American buyers are expected shortly by Clipper.

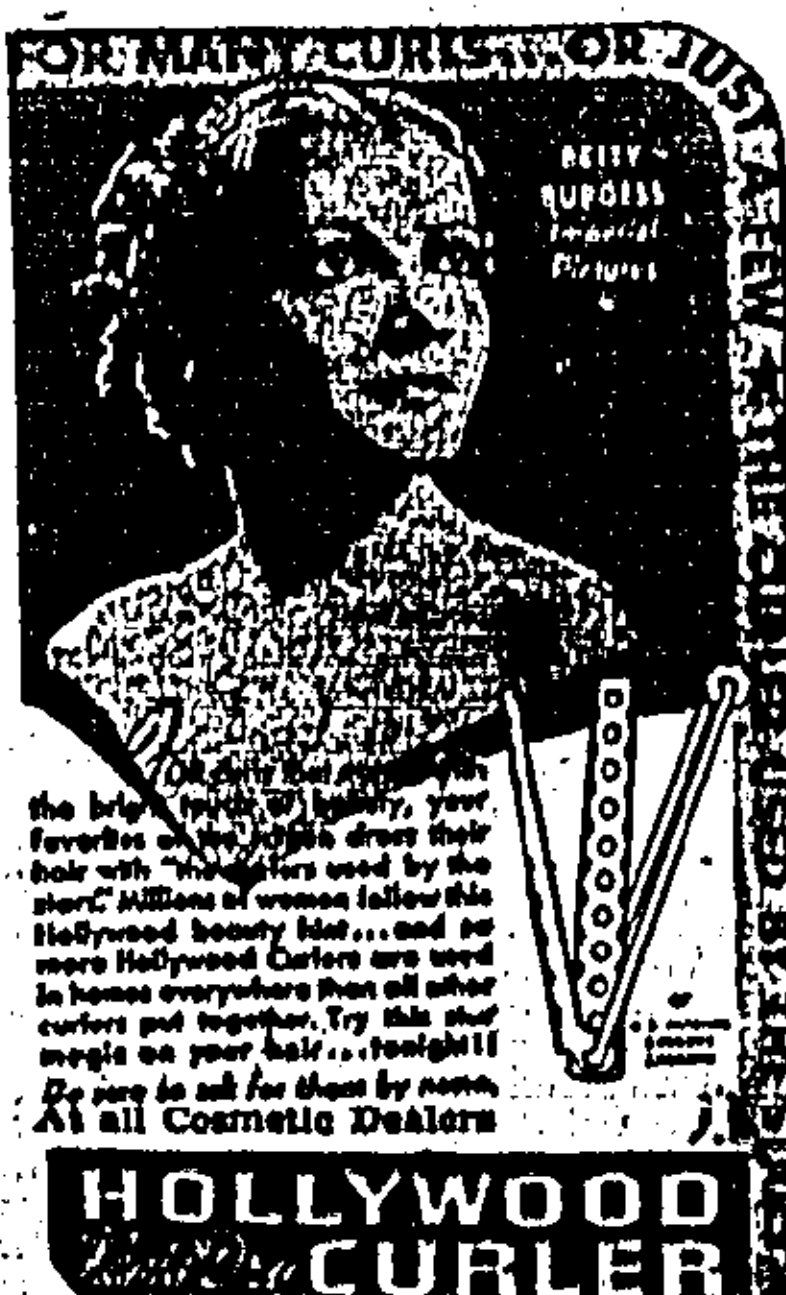
DISNEY'S NEXT ARE—

WALT DISNEY, creator of Mickey Mouse and Snow White, is to spend £4,200,000 between now and 1946. He has planned six full-length films and will release them one a year in this order:

- 1940—"Pinocchio," an Italian fairy tale.
- 1941—"Fantasia," in which conductor Leopold Stokowski collaborates.
- 1942—"Bambi," the story of a deer.
- 1943—"Alice in Wonderland."
- 1944—"Don Quixote."
- 1945—"Peter Pan."

In addition, there will be the usual quota of Silly Symphonies and other shorts.

Our Guide To The Cinema



"Hunchback of Notre Dame" (Queen's and Alhambra)—A new version of Victor Hugo's famous story of medieval Paris and the gypsy girl whose love affairs brought ruin to the lion-hearted hunchback who dwelt among the bells of Notre Dame Cathedral. Starring Charles Laughton with Sir Cedric Hardwicke and Maureen O'Hara.

"They Made Me a Criminal" (Oleant)—John Garfield, rising movie actor, in a story about a pupil suspected of murder and believed to have been killed in an automobile accident. A fruit ranch provides opportunity for his regeneration. Garfield acts his part with assurance supported by the "Dead End" kids, May Robson, Claude Rains and Gloria Dickson.

"A Chump at Oxford" (King's)—A comedy extravaganza detailing adventures of Laurel and Hardy at Oxford. Laurel masquerades as a misadventurer and later as a burlesque peer with "refined" accent and monocle.

"All Quiet on the Western Front" (Majestic)—In sight and sound this film betrays the passing of the years, but the expert direction of Lewis Milestone and acting of Lew Ayres, Louis Wolheim and Slim Summerville make it well worth seeing again. Remarkable story, too, comes at an opportune moment.

GREW HEAVIER AS HE GREW OLDER

His System was Becoming Sluggish

It is the fate of many people to put on weight after reaching the age of forty. This is usually a sign that the internal organs are getting sluggish and lazy in their work. The remedy is simple—the little daily dose of Kruschen can be counted on to put matters right, as it did in the case of this man:—

"As I advanced in years, my weight increased, and I was worried with fullness and dizziness after meals. So I thought I would try Kruschen Salts, and I have obtained surprising results. My weight has gone down considerably, and I feel much more alert and vigorous. The daily dose of Kruschen has gradually cleansed my whole system."—J.B.

The commonest type of obesity is that caused by an accumulation of waste material which sluggish eliminating organs have failed to expel from the system. The six salts in Kruschen assist the liver and kidneys to throw off each day all undigested food substances and excessive waste matter. Then, little by little, that ugly fat goes—slowly, yes, but surely.

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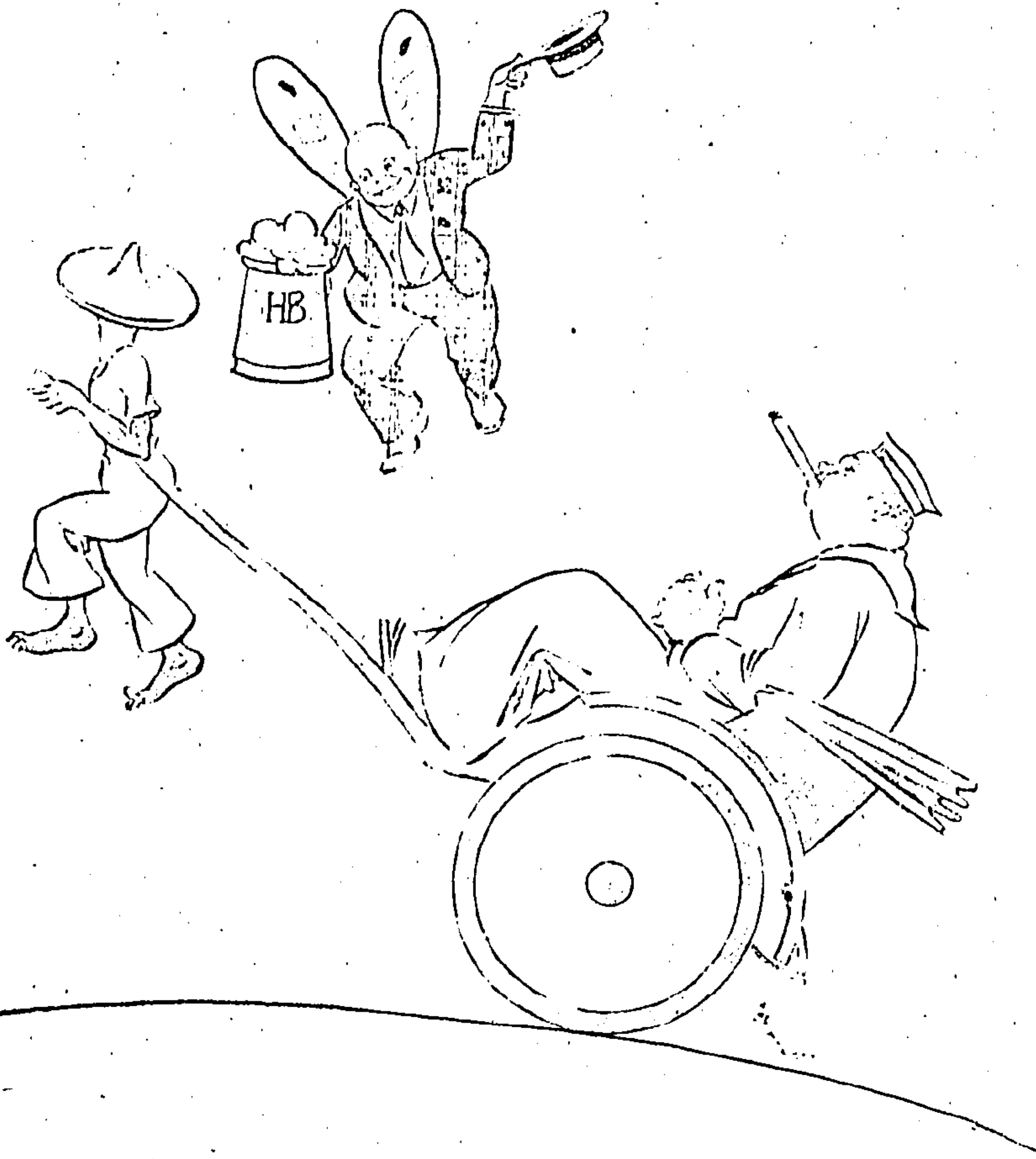
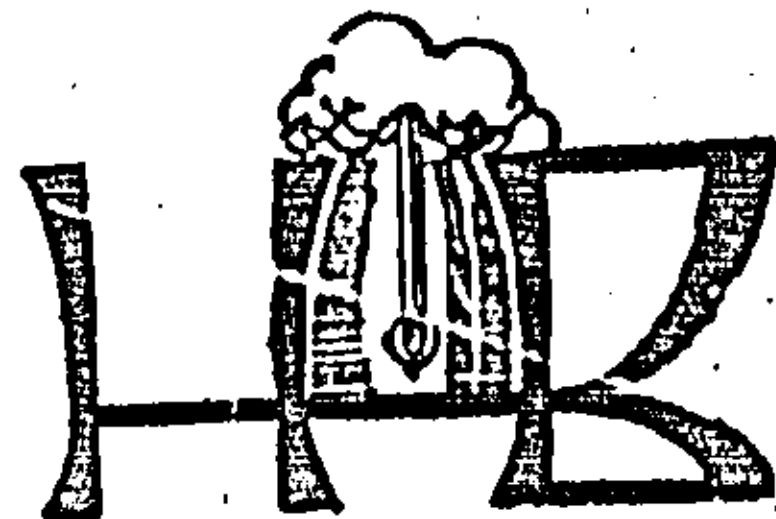
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ACBROKEN DOWN SYSTEM.
This is a condition to which many people are given but few really understand. It is simply weakness—a break down as it were, of the vital forces that sustain the system. The matter what may be its cause (they are almost numberless), its symptoms are much the same: the more prominent being sleeplessness, sense of prostration or weariness, depression of spirits and want of energy for all the ordinary affairs of life. Now, what alone is essential in all such cases (increased vitality, vigor, life strength and energy to throw off these morbid feelings, and as night succeeds the day this may be more or less of a struggle, depending on the individual's constitution.)

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY, THERAPION NO. 3
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12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-
cession.

12.30 The Comedy Harmonies—
Liebesfeld, Humoreske, in A. Peralan
Market, Solitude, with Piano accom-
paniment.

12.45 New Light Symphony Or-
chestra.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Wea-
ther Report.

1.03 Patricia Rossborough at the
Piano—Going Greek—Selection,
Gangway—Selection, 52nd Street—
Selection, China Doll Parade.

1.15 Johnny Johnson and His Or-
chestra—Is It True What They Say
About Dixie? Rhythm Saved the
World, I Feel Like A Feather In The
Breeze, Eeny Meeny Miny Mo, All
My Life.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press,
Weather Forecast and Announce-
ments.

1.45 Josephine Baker, Les Allen
and Primo Scala's Accordion Band.

2.15 Close Down.
6.00 Schubert—Piano Quintet in A
Major, Op. 114 ("Trout" Quintet).
Wilhelm Backhaus (Piano), Mangelst
(Violin), Howard (Viola), Withers
(Cello) and Hobday (Double-Bass).

6.33 Songs by Heinrich Schumann
(Baritone).—To Sylvia, Spring will
Come, with Piano accomp.; Largo Al
Factotum, with Orchestral accomp.

6.43 Closing Local Stock Quota-
tions.

6.45 Albert Sandier and His Or-
chestra with Richard Crooks (Tenor)
and Nan Maryska (Soprano).

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather
Report and Announcements.

8.03 Short Variety Programme—
8.30 London Relay—"The Nazis at
War"—An Epilogue to "The Shadow
of the Swastika."

9.15 London Relay—News Sum-
mary.

9.30 Dance Music.
9.55 London Relay—Commentary
on the Oxford and Cambridge Boat
Race.

10.15 "Yes Madam?"—Bobby
Howes, Dinnie Hale and Company
with the Hippodrome Theatre Or-
chestra conducted by Joseph Tun-
bridge.

10.50 Dance Music.

11.00 London Relay—"London Let-
ter."
11.15 Dance Music—Ida Sweet As
Apple Cider, Nellie Dean, The Six
Swingers; Ring Dem Bells, I'm In
The Mood for Swing, Lionel Hampton
and His Orchestra; Ferdinand The
Bull, Lillian, Horace Heidt and His
Brigadiers; Charmaine, What'll I Do,
Josephine Bradley and Her Ballroom
Orchestra; If This Is Only The Be-
ginning, You Said Something, Billy
Torrent's Rhythm; Nada Mas,
Frio, Orquesta Tipica Francisco
Canaro, Dardanelle, The Belles of St.
Mary, Horace Heidt and His Brig-
adiers; I'm Singing A Song for the Old
Folks, Billy Cotton and His Band.

12.00 midnight. Close Down.

TO-MORROW'S PROGRAMME

A Two-Piano Recital From the Studio

Programme Broadcast by ZBW on
a Frequency of 845 k.c., and on
Short Wave from 12.15-2.30 p.m. and
8-10.35 p.m. on 9.52 m.c., per second.

H. K. T.

10.30-11.30 a.m. Relay of Morning
Service from the Union Church.

12.15 Cesar Franck—Sonata in A
Major—Alfred Corti (Piano) and
Jacques Thibaud (Violin).

12.45 Songs by Margherita Ferras
(Soprano).—Ach, Ich Liebe, Marten
Aller Arten, with Orchestral accomp.

12.53 Litoff—Second Movement
from Concerto Symphonique No. 4.

Irene Scharrer (Piano) and the Lon-
don Symphony Orchestra conducted
by Sir Henry J. Wood.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather
Report.

1.03 Harold Williams (Baritone),
the H.B.O. Male Chorus and Light
Orchestra—Savoy Cavalcade—Eng-
lish Medley, Carroll Gibbons and the
Savoy Hotel Orchestra; Wrap Me Up
in My Turquoise Jacket, The Lon-
donshire Poacher, Harold Williams
(Baritone) and the H.B.O. Male
Chorus with Piano; Strauss Polkas,
Offenbach Can-Can, Light Symphony
Orchestra; When The Harvest's In,
Harold Williams (Baritone) with
Piano; "The Waltz Dream"—Selec-
tion, De Groot and The Piccadilly
Orchestra.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Wea-
ther Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Piano Solo by Wilhelm Back-
haus—Variations On An Original
Theme, Op. 21, No. 1 (Brahms); 2 in
F Major, Op. 90—Wolfgang Mengel-
berg and His Concertgebouw Or-
chestra.

2.30 Close down.

7.0 Borodin—Quartet No. 2 in D
Major—Pro Arte Quartet.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather
Report and Announcements.

8.03 Two Songs by Derek Oldham
(Tenor).

8.10 Studio—Rachmaninoff Suite
No. 2 for Two Pianos, Op. 17 by Luba
Shaftain and Lyla Gurevitch.

8.45 Studio—Talk on "Science and
War" by Mr. D. F. Davies.

9.05 Beethoven—Romance in G,
Op. 40—Ethem Zimbalist (Violin)
and Orchestra.

9.15 London Relay—News Sum-
mary.

9.30 London Relay—Despatch from
the Front by a B.B.C. News Observer.

9.45 Peter Dawson (Bass-Baritone) Or-
chestra—Stradella—Overture,
Bournemouth Municipal Orchestra
cond. by Sir Dan Godfrey; Son O'
Miny, The Jolly Roger, Peter Daw-
son (Bass-Baritone) with Orchestra;
Dancer of Seville, The Two Imps,
Sir Dan Godfrey conducting the
Bournemouth Municipal Orchestra.

10.05 Handel—Concerto For Or-
chestra in D' (With Organ)—Sir
Hamilton Harty conducting the Lon-
don Symphony Orchestra with
Harold Dawber at the Organ.

10.15 Studio—Sunday Evening
Epilogue.

10.35 Close down.

A Look Through The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS AGO

March 2, 1890.
The closing performance of the very
popular Pantomime at the City Hall, by
the A.D.C., on Saturday night, can
scarcely be classed amongst the chief
successes of the piece, except, perhaps,
from a financial point of view. There
was a crowded house, all the great
people, and many more who desire to
be considered prominent personages,
being there. It was not easy to say
why the result was unsatisfactory—
either artistically, principally and un-
principled, played his or her best—
some a little more than was quite
generous to the rest, and the two A's
were looking their best in racing look-
making costumes. But the piece drag-
ged and the audience were too languid
to encourage the entertainers, and so
it was a general relief when every-
thing was over. Among the redeeming
"bits" were Ali Baba's new topical song
"That's so," a pas sent by Mlle.
Leurest—whose subsequent stumbling-
ing was expressed with a very unbecom-
ing wig—and, far the best of all, the
now well-known duet between Mrs.
Leurest and Miss Slopier, "I'm afraid
there is somebody looking." Still, not-
withstanding Saturday night's frosti-
ness, the seasonable novelty may be
regarded as a success, and we are
sure of everybody's support when
we express the hope that the A.D.C.
will be encouraged to essay something
more out of the beaten track before
very long.

25 YEARS AGO

March 2, 1915.
This morning, at the Roman Catholic
Cathedral, the Rev. Fr. P. Gabardi
celebrated his jubilee in the priesthood.
He was ordained in the year 1890, at
Milan. High Mass, celebrated by Fr.
Gabardi, was well attended by the
members of the Catholic community.
Among those assisting were His Lord-
ship Bishop Pozzani (who was ordained
a priest 30 years ago yesterday), the
Archdeacon of Macao, the Director of
St. Joseph's College, Macao, the Vicar
General of Macao, and several other
clerics from Macao, as well as the local
priests and brothers.

10 YEARS AGO

March 2, 1930.
In the House of Commons at ques-
tion-time to-day, Mr. A. V. Alexander,
the First Lord of the Admiralty, stated
that Mr. Ramsay MacDonald recently
received a communication in regard to
the proposal to withdraw as from April
1, the armed guards from His Majesty's
Mannors, who provided, at the annual
meeting, held at St. Andrew's Church
Hall yesterday evening.

The valuable work done during the
course of the past year by the Kowloon
Residents' Association was reviewed in
a comprehensive manner by Mr. C. M.
Mannors, who presided, at the annual
meeting, held at St. Andrew's Church
Hall yesterday evening.

The President, addressing the meet-
ing, said: "I cannot allow this oppor-
tunity to pass without reference to a
comprehensive manner by Mr. C. M.
Mannors, who presided, at the annual
meeting, held at St. Andrew's Church
Hall yesterday evening."

His Excellency said: "I do not pre-
tend to prophesy what form it will
take, but there is one form which in
my opinion it certainly ought not to
take and that is the establishment of
a municipality."

The creation of municipalities would
duplicate the administrative machinery
of the Colony to an intolerable extent.
It would be excessively uneconomical
and it would be open to all the politi-
cal objections which would beset de-
mocratic institutions if introduced into
Hong Kong. I sincerely hope that no-
thing of the kind will be attempted."

We cannot entirely agree with His
Excellency's viewpoint and are of the
opinion that the time will come when
Government will find it advisable to
institute some form of municipal con-
trol of purely domestic matters.

We feel that it is the duty of any
community to take an intelligent in-
terest in municipal affairs and we hope
our Government will see the wisdom
of apportioning duties to a local coun-
cil which would be actuated by a civil
spirit all to the good of the Colony.

5 YEARS AGO

March 2, 1935.
Mrs. Almee Semple McPherson, the
"Hot Gospel" of California arrived
in Hong Kong this morning. During her
stay here she will pay a visit to the
grave of her first husband, Robert
Semple, at Happy Valley.

Two Air Ministry officials, Air Com-
modore W. L. Welch (Director of
Organisation) and Colonel J. F. Turner
(Officer Commanding the Air Force at
Singapore) and Mr. U. L. Wood (Super-
intending Engineer, Singapore) are
leaving Singapore for Hong Kong to-
morrow.

It is believed they will attend a con-
ference regarding air force policy, in
conjunction with military authorities.
The question of necessary expansion in
the Air Force if statutory limitations
in the Pacific are abolished, will be
discussed.

Be prepared for Rainy Weather

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SUCCESSSES OF THE SEASON ON

REX RECORDS

- 9044—That started it Billy Cotton's Band.
We must all stick together.
- 9045—Bon Voyage Cherie Billy Cotton's Band.
Man with the mandoline.
- 9047—Darling of the Guards Jack Paynes Orch.
The Army tell for little Isabel.
- 9060—Moon love Scallies accordeon Band.
Deacon.
- 9082—There'll always be an England Massed Bands.
Lord of the Air.
- 9086—Hands across the sea. Waltz Brian Lawrence & Orch.
We'll remember.
- 9065—Lords of the Air Billy Cotton's Band.
Wings of the Navy.
- 60008—Charlie Kunz Medley No. 32 Yours for a song. Later on.
Man with mandoline.
F. D. R. Jones. Love never
grows old.
Charlie Kunz. Piano.
Siegfried line. Run rabbit.
Here we go again. Kiss me.
goodnight Sgt. Major.
Charlie Kunz. Piano.
Sydney Kyle & Orch.
- 60067—Charlie Kunz War Medley Charlie Kunz. Piano.
- 9086—Booms-a-daisy Picture girl.

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Germans In England

London, Mar. 1. (Reuter).—In the House of Commons to-day, asked whether his attention had been called to the fact that about 250 German servant girls were employed in and around Aldershot and whether these girls were a danger to the country. Sir John Anderson, Home Secretary, said it was a mistake to assume that every German domestic servant was a menace to the security of the country. There was no justification for treating all Germans and Austrians as a nationality of German and Austrians. The fact that the majority were refugees from Nazi oppression and bitterly opposed to the present German regime.

The Home Secretary continued that every case had already been reviewed by a tribunal and regional advisory committees would shortly undertake a further review of certain categories of Germans and Austrians who had not been interned. A ring around military and air stations excluding all foreigners was not practical and would not commend itself to public opinion.

The latest available statistics showed that 62,244 Germans had registered with the Police and 11,080 Austrians. The tribunal had dealt with 73,353 persons, of which 569 were interned; 6,782 were exempted from internment but not from the special restrictions applicable to "enemy" aliens and 64,244 exempted both from internment and special restrictions.

Of the persons dealt with by the tribunals, 55,457 were known to be refugees from Nazi oppression.—Reuter.

8 O'CLOCK CLOSING

Continued from Page 1

premises open for the sale only of medicines, aerated waters, sweets, confectionery, ice cream, tobacco or smokers' requisites.

Exemptions are also provided for businesses selling petrol or newspapers.

The sale or distribution of milk or of programmes or refreshments at theatres or places of amusement will also be permitted.

Contravention of the new regulations will result in fines which may total \$50 for the first offence or \$500 for the second and each subsequent offence.

Can't Have It Both Ways

PARIS, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—It is hinted in authoritative circles that if Japan takes further steps to prevent goods being sent into China by the French-owned Yunnan-Huiphong Railway, the Allies might protest at Japan's use of the trans-Siberian Railway to send goods to Germany.

These goods are understood to include high-grade steel, cloth and food.

Mr. E. V. Hopkinson, M.P., P.M.C., has been appointed to be a Pharmacist.

Mr. E. S. C. Brooks, of Messrs. Hastings and Company, has been appointed to act as liquidator of the affairs of Mrs. Alice Jochheim.

Mr. Wong Pak-ai has been appointed to be a Probation Officer.

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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK CO., LTD.

Notice is hereby given that the Ordinary Yearly Meeting of Shareholders will be held in the Office of the Company, No. 2 Queen's Building, Hong Kong, on Tuesday, 26th March, 1940, at noon for the consideration of the Directors' Report and Balance Sheet for the year ending 31st December, 1939.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 15th to 26th March, 1940, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

E. COCK,
Chief Manager,
Hongkong, 27th February, 1940.

CHURCH NOTICES

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH

(CHURCH OF ENGLAND, KOWLOON)

Rev. J. R. Higgs to Preach Special Addresses

Sunday, March 3.—Fourth Sunday in Lent. Morning Service, 10 a.m. Holy Communion 11 a.m. Matins and Evensong at 11 a.m. Subject: "I challenge the power of Death Control." Preacher: The Vicar.

Evening service at 6.15 p.m. Subject: "Why I am a Believer in Religion." Preacher: The Vicar.

The Sunday Evening Club will be held after the service.

Primary Sunday School in the Hall, 10 a.m. Leader: Miss W. Robinson.

Young People's Service in Church, 10 a.m. Leader: Mrs. J. R. Higgs.

Week Day Notices

Monday, March 4.—Medical War Work in the Hall, 10 a.m. Fellowship of Youth and War Work Working Party for B.W.O.P. 6 p.m. Teacher's Preparation Class 7 p.m. St. Andrew's Club Badminton evening, 7.30 p.m.

Tuesday, March 5.—Brownie Pack, 8.30 p.m. Boy's Choir Practice 8 p.m.

Wednesday, March 6.—Holy Communion 10 a.m. Medical War Working Party 10 a.m. Wolf Cubs 5.30 p.m. St. Andrew's Club Badminton evening 8.30 p.m. Boy's Choir Practice 8.45 p.m.

Thursday, March 7.—Liturgy, Prayer and Meditation 10.30 a.m. Women's Fellowship 10.30 p.m. War Working Party for B.W.O.P. 6.30 p.m. Boy's Choir Practice 8.30 p.m. St. Andrew's Club Badminton evening 8.30 p.m. St. John's Badminton (friendly match) 8.30 p.m. Friday, March 8.—Medical War Working Party 10 a.m. Confirmation Class 4.45 p.m. Full Choir Practice, 6.30 p.m. To be in the Choir Room, 6.45 p.m.

CHRIST CHURCH

(KOWLOON TONG)

Parish Breakfast After Corporate Communion

Sunday, March 3. Fourth Sunday in Lent. 7.15 a.m. Holy Communion. This is the corporate communion which is followed by the parish breakfast. All members, whether or not they are members of Christ Church, are welcome.

10 a.m. Sunday Schools.

11 a.m. Choral Eucharist. Service of Invocation and Sermon. Preacher: Rev. E. Moreton.

6.30 p.m. Evensong and Sermon. Preacher: Rev. E. Moreton. Subject: "Going to Church." A supper and discussion after the service.

Evening Service at 7.15 p.m. Guild of Marina and Mary Committee. Meeting in the Vicarage.

Monday, March 4.—7.15 a.m. Holy Communion.

Friday, March 8.—8 p.m. Debate between the Methodist and Anglican Churches. The subject is "The influence of the V.D.M.A. or from the Vicar."

METHODIST CHURCH

(QUEEN'S ROAD EAST)

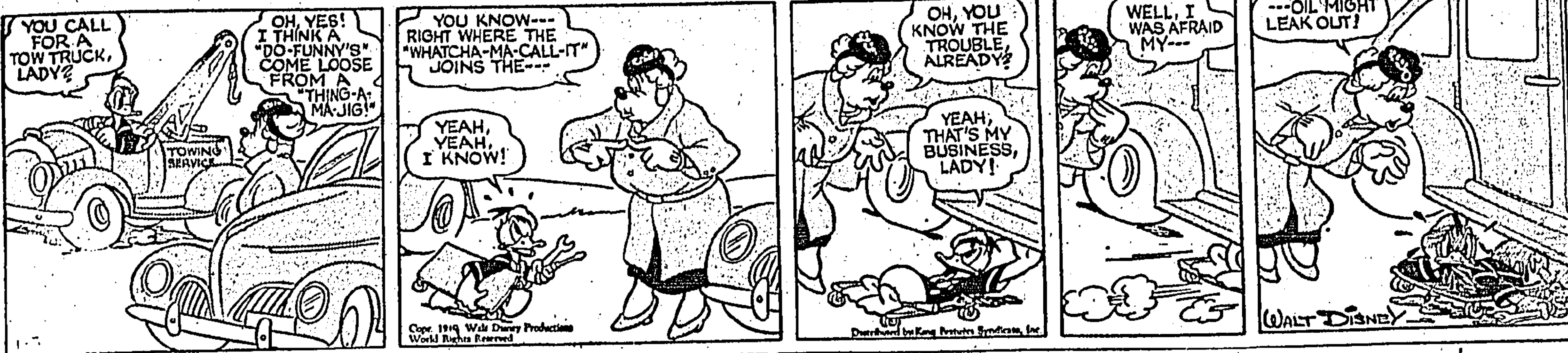
Visit of St. David's Society on Sunday

Services on Sunday, March 3. Preachers: Morning, Rev. E. Moreton; Evening, Rev. E. Moreton. All children welcome.

Morning Service at 10.15 a.m. Members of St. David's Society will be present and a cordial invitation is given to all friends to attend. The service will be followed by the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper.

Hyman No. 24.—Tune: St. Denis (Welsh Hymn Melody). Prayer: Lord's Prayer; Hymn No. 100; Hymn No. 101; Hymn No. 102; Hymn No. 103; Hymn No. 104; Hymn No. 105; Hymn No. 106; Hymn No. 107; Hymn No. 108; Hymn No. 109; Hymn No. 110; Hymn No. 111; Hymn No. 112; Hymn No. 113; Hymn No. 114; Hymn No. 115; Hymn No. 116; Hymn No. 117; Hymn No. 118; Hymn No. 119; Hymn No. 120; Hymn No. 121; Hymn No. 122; Hymn No. 123; Hymn No. 124; Hymn No. 125; Hymn No. 126; Hymn No. 127; Hymn No. 128; Hymn No. 129; Hymn No. 130; Hymn No. 131; Hymn No. 132; Hymn No. 133; Hymn No. 134; Hymn No. 135; Hymn No. 136; Hymn No. 137; Hymn No. 138; Hymn No. 139; Hymn No. 140; Hymn No. 141; Hymn No. 142; Hymn No. 143; Hymn No. 144; Hymn No. 145; Hymn No. 146; Hymn No. 147; Hymn No. 148; Hymn No. 149; Hymn No. 150; Hymn No. 151; Hymn No. 152; Hymn No. 153; Hymn No. 154; Hymn No. 155; Hymn No. 156; Hymn No. 157; Hymn No. 158; Hymn No. 159; Hymn No. 160; Hymn No. 161; Hymn No. 162; Hymn No. 163; Hymn No. 164; Hymn No. 165; Hymn No. 166; Hymn No. 167; Hymn No. 168; Hymn No. 169; 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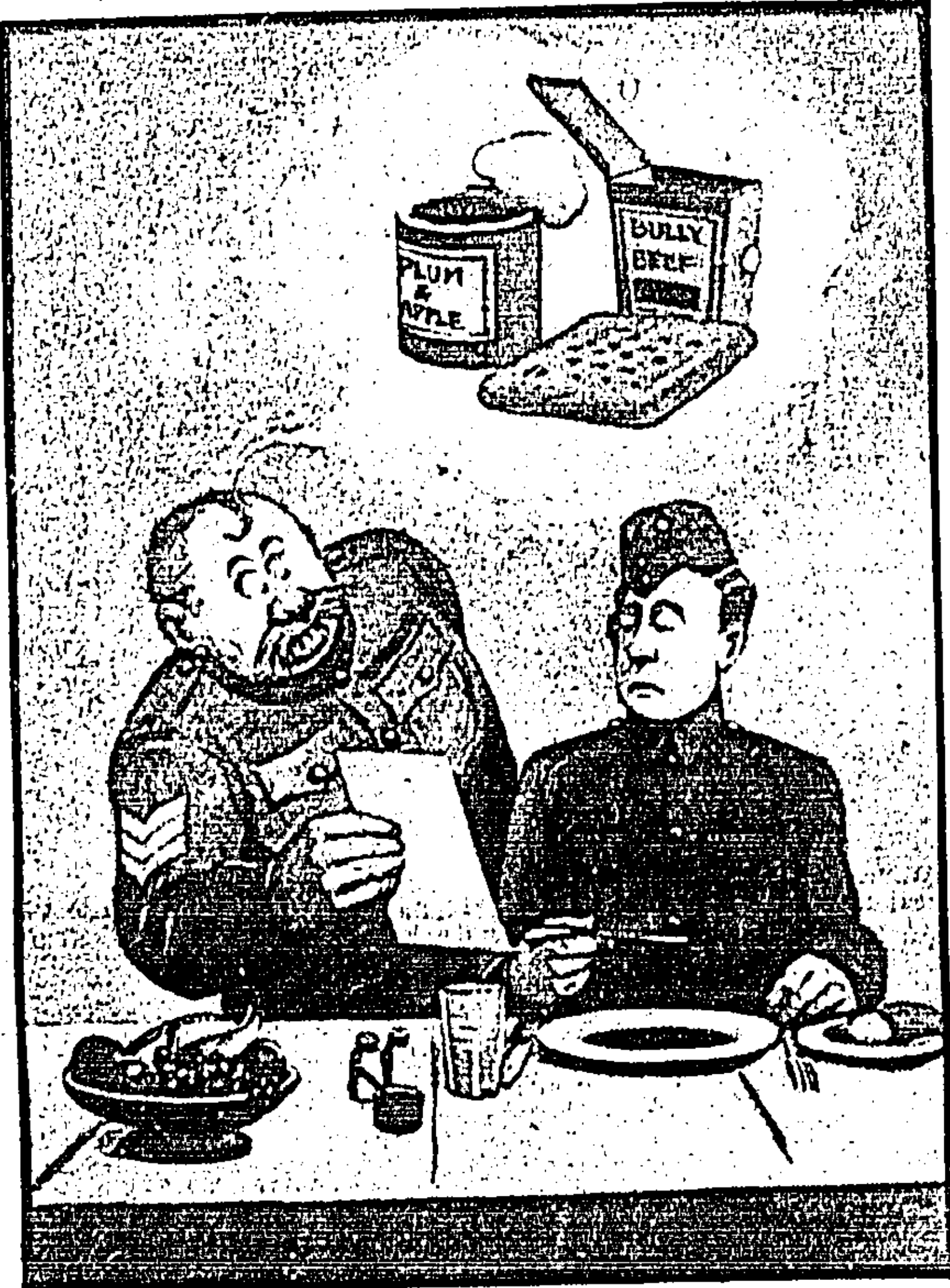
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Hilda Marchant, London "Daily Express" Reporter, Is In Finland FINNISH CHILD EVACUEES PLAY IN WHITE GARMENTS

OLD BILL AT IT AGAIN



"What will you take to follow, Sir? Filets de Sole Bonne Femme, or go straight to the roast duck?" by—Bruce—Bairnsfather and reproduced from "The Bystander."

GERMAN PRISONER'S FAMILY GAOLED

Knew He Was Alive --Dared Not Tell

ALL the members of a German family, who dared not reveal their knowledge that the son of the family was not dead but a prisoner in Britain, have been gaoled for conducting a memorial service to him "in an unseemly manner."

The son was one of the crew of a Nazi bomber, shot down in a raid on British shipping off the East Coast.

He was posted as dead, and one of the relatives made arrangements for the memorial service. But the same night they heard the British radio announce that the airman had been saved and was a prisoner.

Knowing that they might be sentenced to death for listening to a foreign broadcast, the family completed the arrangements for the service.

But at the church they found it impossible to keep up the pretence—some of the relatives had even drunk a little too much. So the whole family were imprisoned for "lack of respect to the dead."

The story has reached London through a neutral country.

Sandbag Thefts Death Penalty

Johann, Wellenhammer, a twenty-five-year-old Munich youth, has been executed in Germany for stealing sandbags worth five shillings during the black-out.

Five others have been executed for black-out crimes, and in Lenin-grad a similar penalty was inflicted on a gang for attempted robbery and wounding a soldier.

Russian Refuse Joseph Stalin

Joseph Stalin has been turned down by Soviet Russia, No—not THE Joseph Stalin, but a 9,000-ton cargo boat named after the Dictator.

The boat, for which Russia had paid half the price, was built by a Dutch firm at Saardam.

When the trial "trip was over the Russians, for reasons unknown, refused to take delivery.

The Dutch company says the trial was successful, but thirty-nine Russian experts raised objections, which are now being discussed.

P.S.—This Is Funny!

The old woman nursed five sons of her own, now at the front. And she was delighted to have a young noisy family again.

260 Babies Born

The old man, a typical farmer and remarkably agile for his age, I found

A HEROINE—ALTHOUGH HER NAME IS GOEBEL!

HER name is Goebel. She is not, as some people in Maidenhead seem to think, the mother of the Nazi Propaganda Minister. She is a heroine. Mrs. Amelia Goebel, seventy-two, widow, of Havelock-road, Maidenhead, has nursed her invalid son night and day since he was born forty-four years ago.

"Who is this man Dr. Goebels?" Mrs. Goebel asked.

"I left Germany in 1885.

"No, the rumours do not worry me."

Her life has been one of self-sacrificing devotion. Her home has virtually been her prison for ten years.

She last saw the top of the street, a bus or a shop in 1920.

For both her legs are paralysed. Yet this brave little woman cleans her own home, and is nurse to her invalid son, Alfred.

Stricken by a grave illness soon after his birth, Alfred, to her, has never grown up.

"I have to wash, shave and dress my son, cut his hair, and cut up his

Farmhouse is Now Mothers' Hospital

By HILDE MARCHANT

The only British woman reporter in Finland HELSINGFORS.

WOMEN with children and those who are not doing work essential to the life of the capital are told in a final and strongly worded warning issued by the Helsingfors authorities to-day to leave for the countryside.

So far evacuation has been voluntary, but if this last warning is not heeded the authorities will make it compulsory.

I have just returned from a northern evacuation centre where women and children live in comparative safety.

Camouflaged by miles of thick forest and roads so buried in snow that they could not be picked out, they have frequently watched Russian planes fly over them on their way to a nearby industrial town.

As an extra precaution women send their children out to play in white capes, and when an alarm is sounded they scamper into the forest that was once a summer hunting ground.

There they listen to the dull, thumping sound of bombs falling on the town fifteen miles away.

Roads jammed

This tiny white wooden village—a parallel to the thatched Oxfordshire village where I saw London's children evacuated—has trebled its population, for Finland not only has evacuees but also refugees from the fighting fronts.

I met one woman who had brought her three children and nine-month-old baby from a town in the Karelian Isthmus only a few hours before a heavy bombardment began.

The road was jammed with refugees, leaving behind flaming homes, and all road vehicles were full.

So she piled her children on a sledge, and with the aid of a Lotta (one of Finland's army of women), dragged them ten miles to a railway station.

The clothes they wore were the only things they brought out of their home.

This family is now settled in a house that already holds twenty people.

The local school, fortunately painted white, is a creche for thirty young children. Their mothers are doing war work in factories, so they left their children with foster-parents—a couple in their sixties.

The old woman nursed five sons of her own, now at the front. And she was delighted to have a young noisy family again.

260 Babies Born

The old man, a typical farmer and remarkably agile for his age, I found

squatted on the schoolroom floor playing with a bead-rack.

But most dramatic of all was tramping through the forest in deep snow drifts to the century-old farmhouse that is now a maternity hospital.

Here 260 babies have been born amid the deep silence of the fir trees. It was difficult to find the farm, even from the road, for the entrance was buried in two feet of firm, untrampled snow.

Branches of fir trees have been laid over the farmhouse roof and along the tops of the burns.

Getting the mothers to this place was a problem which an elderly doctor had to face.

He said to me: "I had a brain-wave. I told the fire department that they must be ready to move my patients."

The women are wrapped in rugs, put in a fire brigade car and brought as near as possible to the farm door. The last few hundred yards they are carried by sledge.

In the drawing-room were a dozen white cradles with squealing newborns. One infant the doctor pointed out was born during an alarm.

Evacuated By Air

Planes flew near to the farmhouse as the baby's first cries were heard. The operating theatre is the stone-floored dairy, and it has proved remarkably adaptable. The farmhouse has no water laid on, so it is brought in milk cans by sledge.

It is sterilised in the barn at the back.

Other Finnish children are still being sent by plane and train into Sweden and Norway.

Though they will not see their families for a long time, they at least are being spared for Finland's future.

On my night journey back to Helsinki we stayed for coffee at a wayside station, and on the floor of the waiting-room was a soldier with his wife and two children. They were sound asleep on a mattress.

A porter told me that the man came back on leave on the first day of heavy bombing of his home.

He was now taking his family north, then going back to the front.

HITLER IS FULL OF GREAT IDEAS

Hitler has a complete idea for the future of Europe, and he will either translate that idea into reality or fall—with his regime.

That's what Dr. Goebels told foreign journalists at his country home forty miles north of Berlin at the week-end.

Whoever believed, added Dr. Goebels, that Hitler would be prepared to yield and seek a compromise with the enemy under pressure of a shortage of raw materials proved that he understood nothing about Germany and Nazism.

Since the outbreak of war Hitler had thought only of victory. He had not attended any concert opera or film entertainments, and there had been no receptions at the chancellery.

SPOTLIGHT ON GERMANY

SHOPS CLOSED IN HUNDREDS

Shop assistants are among the worst sufferers from the wholesale disorganisation of Germany's domestic trade caused by the regimentation of trade and the application of rationing to nearly all essential commodities.

In Berlin alone, reports the Amsterdam "Telegraph," more than 35,000 unemployed retail trade employees have been enrolled for training in industrial work.

These are only a proportion of those who have lost their jobs. Hundreds of shops are being closed every day, while stalls in the markets are becoming steadily emptier.

Shops are extending their "lunch hour" from one to 3.30, either because they have nothing to sell or because their customers have exhausted their ration allowance.

In many places, including Berlin, trade in clothing and textiles is paralysed by delay in distribution of the new ration cards. Instead of receiving these through the post, people have to wait in queues for them at the municipal offices. Large numbers are still without their cards.

Compulsory Labour Decree

Czechs are now liable to forced labour for the Nazi State. A decree issued in Berlin provides that "compulsory labour service for projects of particular State importance" is to be enforced in the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia.

That the Nazis mean to apply the decree with full severity is shown by the fact that the puppet-President, Dr. Hacha, and members of his "Government" are expressly mentioned as the only persons exempt from service.

Woodland Beauty Culture

A beauty expert of the Nazi Labour Front has been telling women how to tend their complexions without using cosmetics, or even soap. She recommends:

A preparation of horse-chestnuts which "lathers like soap";

Boiled pine-needles as another soap substitute for use in the bath; and

Stewed ivy-leaves and potato-skins to clear the complexion.

Still harping on the uselessness of soap, this expert advises continual washing, "because the more you bath the less soap you need, and water alone cleans better."

Jewels To Pay Russia

Berlin messages received in Amsterdam state that Germans are to be asked to offer their gold wedding rings and jewels to a "Hitler Fund" to be used to pay for imports from Russia.

In this way their most precious possessions will find their way directly or indirectly into Communist hands.

It is also reported that German living permanently in neutral countries are to be told that it is their duty to hand over their foreign currency holdings to the Reich.

Vatican Fire; Incendiaries Suspected

INCENDIARIES were suspected to have caused a fire in the Apostolic Chancellery attached to the Vatican in Rome.

The adjoining church of Saint Lorenzo in Damaso was damaged by fire and water.

A carabinieri is stated to have dashed into the church in spite of the flames and saved the Blessed Sacrament.

The blaze started about midnight, and by the time it was quelled at 5 a.m. it had destroyed most of the church wing overlooking the Corso Vittorio. The cupola of the palace crashed amid the flames.

The fire-fighting was handicapped by the bitterly cold weather.

Tapestries Lost

Tapestries and some frescoes by Giorgio Vasari in the Salon of a Hundred Days in the Chancellery are reported to have been ruined, but the firemen saved many art treasures from the church.

The ceiling of the church was pulled down to prevent a further outbreak.

This was the second outbreak of fire at the Apostolic Chancellery within a few days.

It is one of the most important pontifical buildings in Rome and enjoys extra-territoriality.

'I am ashamed of this Nazi'

GAULEITER WILHELM BOHLE, THE BRADFORD BORN MAN WHOM HITLER HAS CHOSEN TO BE "DICTATOR OF BRITAIN," WAS DENOUNCED RECENTLY—BY HIS UNCLE.

"I am ashamed to own a nephew who is such a rabid Nazi," said Mr. E. W. Bohle, a prominent Birmingham business man. The choice of Gauleiter Bohle as Britain's future dictator—if Germany wins the war—was revealed in the "Sunday Chronicle" some time ago.

His uncle, who lives in Russell-rd., Moseley, told the "Sunday Chronicle": "I would fight to my last breath to prevent such a thing. I hate everything he stands for and will do all in my power to bring him down."

"When I last saw Wilhelm in 1937 he was visiting the German Legation in London and had come over to organise meetings and concerts in the former Nazi headquarters in Bayswater."

"At one of his meetings at the Forcister Hall in Bayswater I deliberately insulted him by refusing to return the Hitler salute, and he has never forgiven me. He thinks that because I am German born I should bow down to the despicable Nazi rule."

"All I will say is," concluded Mr. Bohle, "that if my nephew were made dictator in this country—and such a thing is fantastic—I would gladly be put in a concentration camp."

QUINS' DOCTOR RESIGNS

Dr. Alan Dafoe has resigned his guardianship of the Dionne quintuplets, states an Exchange Montreal message. He will continue as their physician.

Mr. Oliva Dionne, father of the quintuplets, has agreed, following the resignation, to drop his legal proceedings against the guardians.

The quintuplets, born in May, 1934, were made special wards of the King by an Act passed by the Ontario Legislature in 1935. A Board of Guardians was appointed in the same year.

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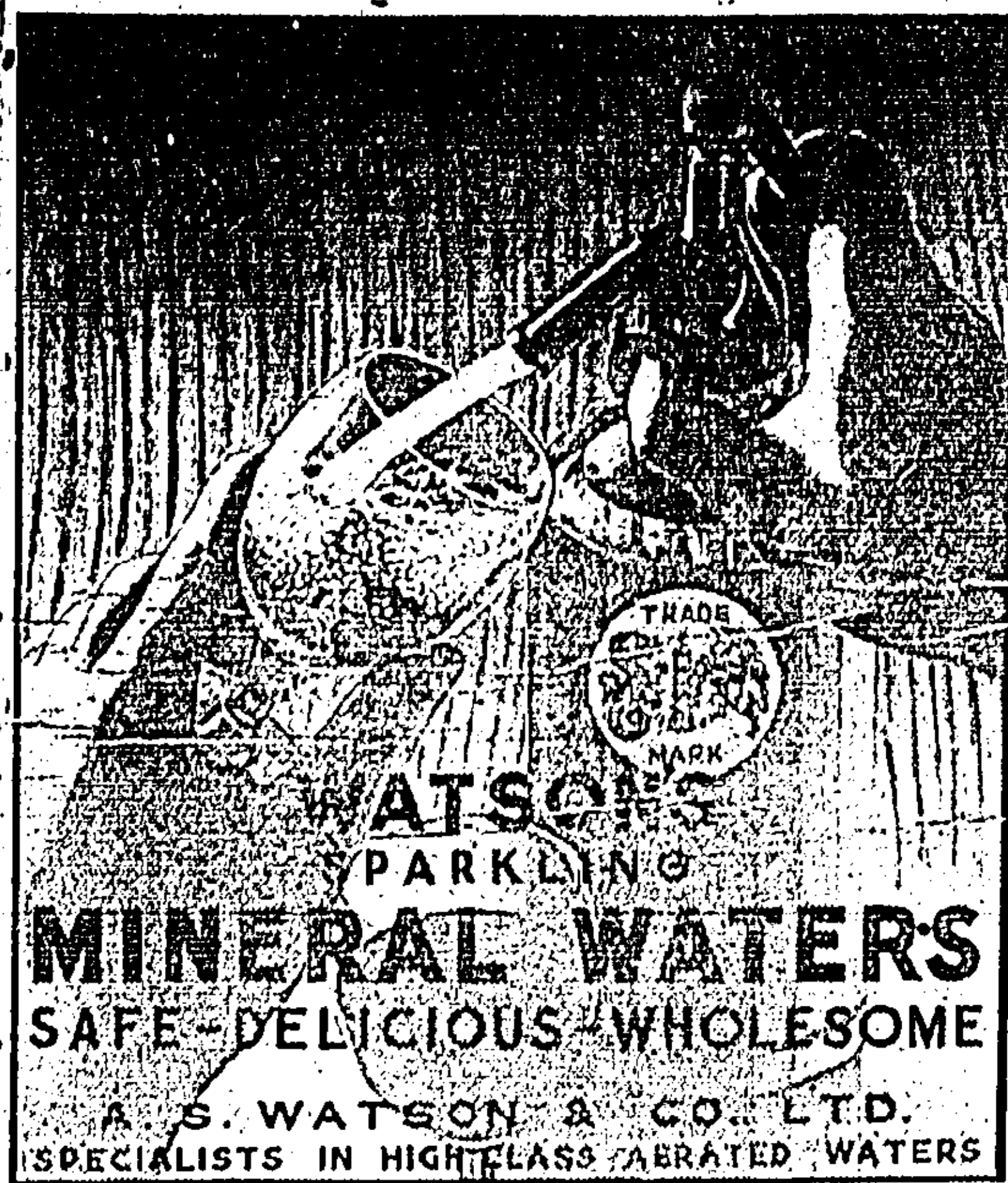
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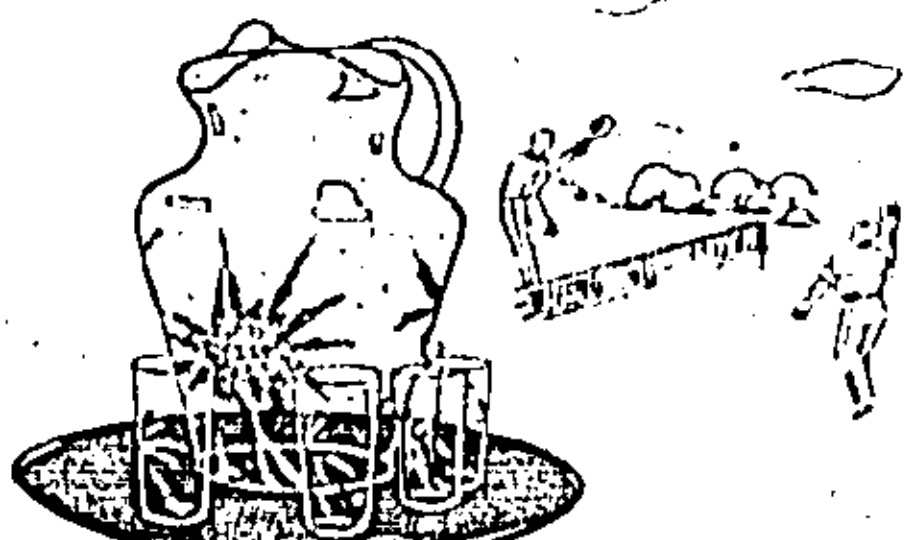
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7-Pc. Beverage Sets

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There are eight bright designs
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above is a 7-pc. crystal set with
coco-nut tree decoration in green
colour. It consists of one 80 oz.
ice-tipped jug and six 10 oz.
tumblers.

THE WING ON CO., LTD.

1st Floor

I Warn the Neutrals: Shun the Crocodile

EVERYONE wonders what is
happening about the war. For
several months past the Nazis have
been uttering ferocious threats of
what they are going to do to the
Western democracies, to the British
and French Empires, when
once they set about them.

But so far it is the small neutral
States that are bearing the brunt of
German malice and cruelty.

We must always be expecting
some new bad thing from Germany,
but I will venture to say that it is
with growing confidence that we
await the further developments or
variants of their attack.

As you know, I have always,
after long and hard experience,
spoken with the utmost restraint
and caution about the war at sea,
and I am quite sure that many
losses and misfortunes are lying
ahead of us there; but in all
humility and self-questioning I
feel able to declare that at the
Admiralty, as at the French Ministry
of Marine, things are not going
so badly after all.

INDEED, THEY HAVE NEVER
GONE SO WELL IN ANY NAVAL
WAR.

Very different is the lot of the
unfortunate neutrals. Whether on
sea or on land they are the victims
upon whom Hitler's hate and spite
descend.

Every one of them is wondering
who will be the next victim on
whom the criminal adventures of



By Winston Churchill

The Smear of Hitler in the Human Path!

will rage and roar, ever more
loudly—ever more widely. It will
spread to the South. It will spread
to the North.

THERE IS NO CHANCE OF A
SPEEDY END EXCEPT THROUGH
UNITED ACTION, AND IF AT
ANY TIME BRITAIN AND
FRANCE, WEARYING OF THE
STUGGLE, WERE TO MAKE A
SHAMEFUL PEACE, NOTHING
WOULD REMAIN FOR THE
SMALLER STATES OF EUROPE,
WITH THEIR SHIPPING AND
THEIR POSSESSIONS, BUT TO
BE DIVIDED BETWEEN THE
OPPOSITE, THOUGH SIMILAR,
HABITATIONS OF NAZIDOM
AND BOLSHEVISM.

In the bitter and increasingly ex-
acting conflict which lies before us
we are resolved to keep nothing
back and not to be outstripped by
any in service to the common cause.

The day will come when the joy-
bells will ring again throughout
Europe, and when victorious na-
tions, masters not only of their
foes, but of themselves, will plan
and build in justice, in tradition
and in freedom a house of many
mansions where there shall be
room for all.

PUZZLE CORNER

AT THE SWEET SHOP

"That will be Bopence," said
the confectioner. "Oh, I'm afraid
I haven't enough money," exclaim-
ed Tim. "But you have twopenny
more than I have," replied Tim,
"and we have ninnegence between
us. You have got enough money."

Was Tim right?

WORD SQUARE

From the letters O N A a com-
plete word square can be formed.
The same words read across and
down, and each contains four let-
ters. Can you make the square?
Any of the three letters may be
used as many times as may be
necessary.

The same word may be used
more than once, and proper names
are permissible.

AT THE JEWELLERS

The name of a precious stone
may be obtained in each case by
treating the clues as indicated:

- 1 Change a letter in "Scours."
- 2 Change a letter in "a sea-fowl."
- 3 Change a letter in "a feminine
Bible character."
- 4 Change a letter in "an Arctic
explosion."
- 5 Change a letter in "to lessen."
- 6 Take away a letter from "a
varnish substance."

Answers on Page 8.

Accident-Makers

THERE are motor-car
drivers who have fre-
quent accidents and others
who have few or none.

The first kind of driver
has often little sense of
humility or he could pro-
fitably read the report "A
Study on Accident Proneness among
Motor-drivers" that has been prepared
for the Industrial Health Research
Board.

He would learn from it that he will
go on running into the backs of cars,
misjudging the size of buses, grazing
the gate-post, and wrecking the garage
—if nothing worse—until he dies, or is
killed, or has his licence suspended.

He might be consoled to find that
as he grows older he may do these
things less frequently. Even then
there will be a period in the early fif-
ties when he will be as dangerous on
the road as ever he was when he was
young—that stage when he is too old
to take risks but not old enough to
have realised it.

But if he was constitutionally prone

to accidents when he
started driving the con-
clusion of the experts is
that he will still be prone
to them after he has
driven for years.

THERE are two ways
of finding him out. The

obvious one on the evidence of the re-
port is to discover from his first few
years of driving whether he is given
to accidents.

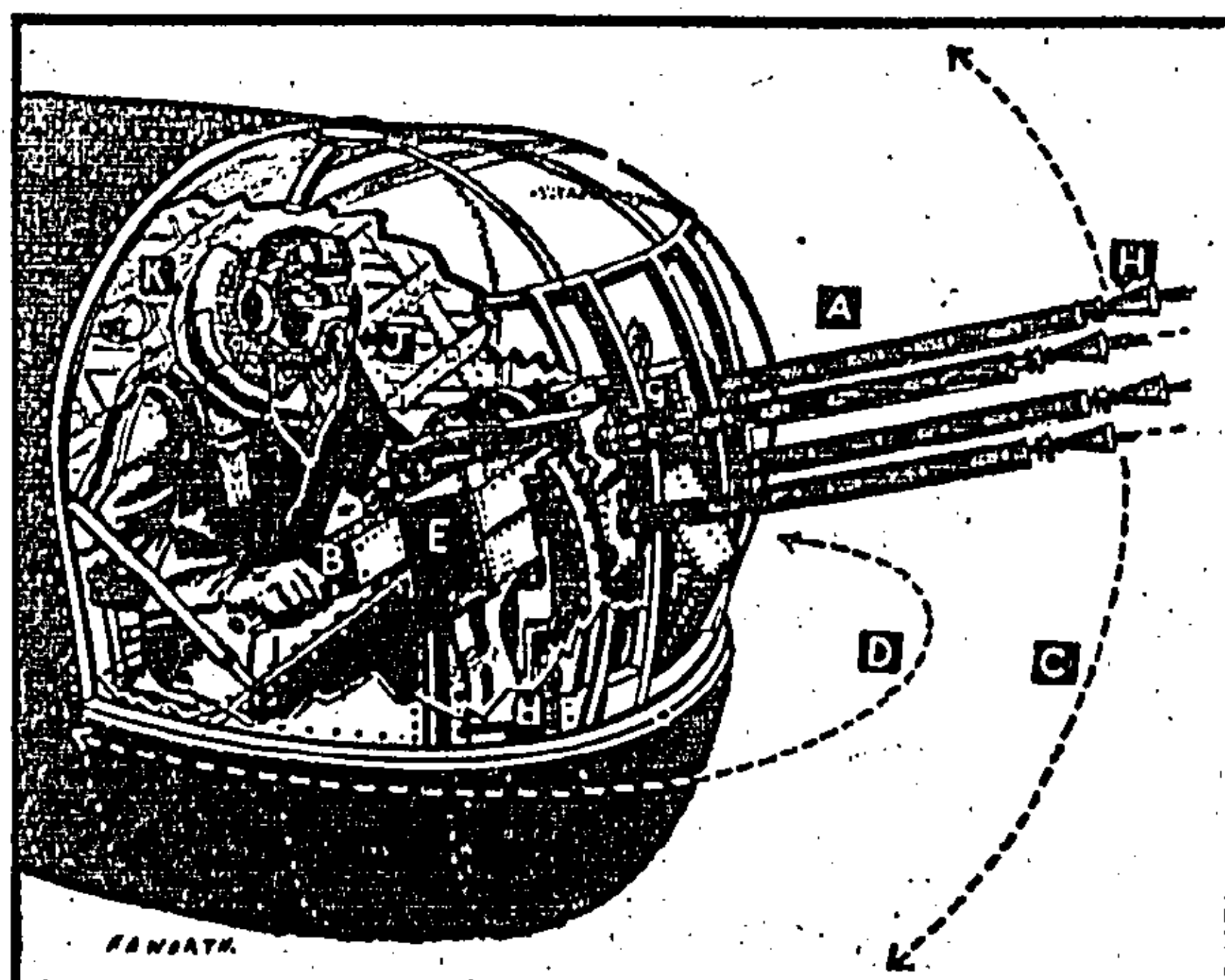
This way has the disadvantage that
the trivial mishaps, which are as re-
vealing as the major ones in determin-
ing proneness to accidents, are usual-
ly a secret between the driver and the
garage man.

There is, however, another way in which
he can be detected.

By psychological tests on bus drivers in
London and elsewhere the authors of the
report found that they could to some extent
predict which drivers would be most often
involved in accidents.

When further experiments have made the
tests more reliable there should be many to
welcome this means of discovering before they
begin to drive a car whether they are fit to do
so.

STING IN THE TAIL



The gunner in the tail of Brit-
tain's bombers is the man with one
of the most perilous jobs in the
Air Force—the man who strikes
terror into the heart of the Mes-
serschmidt fighter pilots.

In the drawing you see him
operating his four Browning guns
(A), which fire approximately 100
bullets a minute. Sitting in his
tiny round glasshouse he can sweep
the sky—upwards, downwards,
sideways—by the simple hand-lever
control (B).

The guns themselves move only
up and down (shown by arc C)—
all four together. But the entire

turret can be revolved (as shown
by D).

Main details of the gun mechan-
ism are as follows: magazines (E),
spent cartridge chute (F), gun-
sights (G), and flash-dampers (H).
The great advantage of these gun
turrets is their ease of control, all
manoeuvring being done mechan-
ically.

The gunner keeps in communica-
tion by telephone with his pilot,
observer, and forward gunner. The
microphone (J), in action, is strap-
ped across his face. Round the
gunner's neck is his air lifebelt
(K).

If Hitler Attacks—

WILL the Germans attack on the
West Front? Many believe
it. Spring, say these prophets,
will bring us the birds and the bat-
tles.

If war on land should open up in
the west we must expect the ini-
tial German thrust to be delivered
via the Low Countries.

This decision, as I have pointed
out before, will carry serious dis-
advantages. These disadvantages
still seem to me to outweigh the
advantages. But I must add that
the Dutch High Command fully

believe that Hitler will order an
invasion of Holland in a few
weeks' time.

IN this event, where will the blow
fall? I predict the Germans
will advance westward into South
Holland. They will not seek to
cross the Dutch "water line," nor
the Belgian floodable area of La
Campine. Marching between the
two the Germans will move
straight on to their North Sea ob-
jective.

This objective is the Island of
Walcheren and the coastal strip of

werp and is cut off from the rest
of Holland by the Scheldt estuary.

HITLER will thus:

- (a) Secure sea bases only 120
miles from Harwich;
- (b) Turn the flank of the
main Belgian defences.

These defences consist of three
lines:

- (1) The Albert Canal linking
the Scheldt estuary and the River
Meuse; the fortress area of Liege;
the system of pill boxes running
southward from Liege, through
the Ardennes Forest to the far end
of Luxembourg.
- (2) Fortifications running south
from Antwerp to the Meuse and
thence behind that river to the
French frontier.
- (3) Entrenchments running west
from Antwerp to Ostend.

If Hitler can establish himself on
the Scheldt estuary he can
threaten the safety of both (1)
and (2) defences. Only (3) stands
between him and the conquest of
Belgium.

The Belgians are in no situation
to oppose Hitler's march through
Holland towards their frontier.
The Belgian Army is a defensive
force, lacking the heavy tanks re-
quired for offensive action.

Therefore the Belgians must
await the enemy, standing on their
own defence line. It will be the
task of the British and French to
move at once against the invader.

AN Allied expedition to Walcheren
and the other islands off
the Scheldt and Rhine mouths
check the German drive here.

British and French, marching
north-east through Belgium, would
seek to forestall the German thrust
at (3) and push the enemy land-
parties back into the water.

At this corner of Europe, then,
where Holland, Belgium and the
North Sea meet, may come the first
great clash of armies in the West.

THOSE U.S.A. PLANES

THERE is a widespread belief that
the United States will provide
Britain and France with all the air-
craft we require. This idea is
wrong, and it is dangerous. We
must rely on our own output.

The sale of American machines
to us is governed by two factors.
The first is the limited capacity of
the American warplane-producing
plant. The second is the obsoles-
cence of their models.

Major George Elliot, in the
American Journal Life, estimates
that by next Christmas the United
States will have provided the Allies
with 3,100 planes. The total is
made up thus: 2,230 bombers, 710
fighters, 250 flying boats. The
major also counts on America
supplying 1,185 trainer airplanes.

I give this notice to Major Elliot's
calculations because they are so
widely quoted in the British Press.
In my view such figures are quite
inadmissible.

Actually accepted by American
firms are orders for about 2,000
warplanes. Delivery is another
story.

A few American machines have
arrived since the outbreak of war.
Most of them are good only for
reconnaissance and training. No
American machines are used by the
R.A.F. as heavy bombers, dive-
bombers, or long range fighters.
Only the Lockheed-Hudson twin

engine has been employed with
success on coastal patrol. It has
range and reliability, but is not
suited to combat.

The Americans are still deliver-
ing their Curtiss "Hawk" type to
the French. These machines had
some early triumphs against the
old German Messerschmitts. They
are easily outpaced by the new
Messerschmidt 110.

Then there is the Douglas D.B.
7 twin-engine bomber, now being
delivered in Canada. A superb car-
boner, but no warhorse.

But the Americans may now be
producing some types that would
serve us. The trouble have priori-
ty in the delivery of these types.
By the time we get them they are
likely to be out of date.

Air fighting is changing. The
reason is: putting armour on the
bomber. The Nazis now put ar-
mour and deflector plates on their
bombers, completely protecting
both pilot and navigator.

To counter this the fighter at-
tackers started aiming at the
bomber's petrol tanks instead of
concentrating on the pilot. The
Nazis, however, fitted their craft
with leak-proof tanks.

The fighters now aim at the
bomber's wings.
And nobody has yet discovered
how to put armour on wings.
Holland which lies west of Ant-

IF IT'S IN THE
"TELEGRAPH"

IT'S IN THE HOME

There's no doubt about
the circulation!

Hongkong Telegraph

PICTORIAL SUPPLEMENT

SATURDAY, MARCH 2, 1940

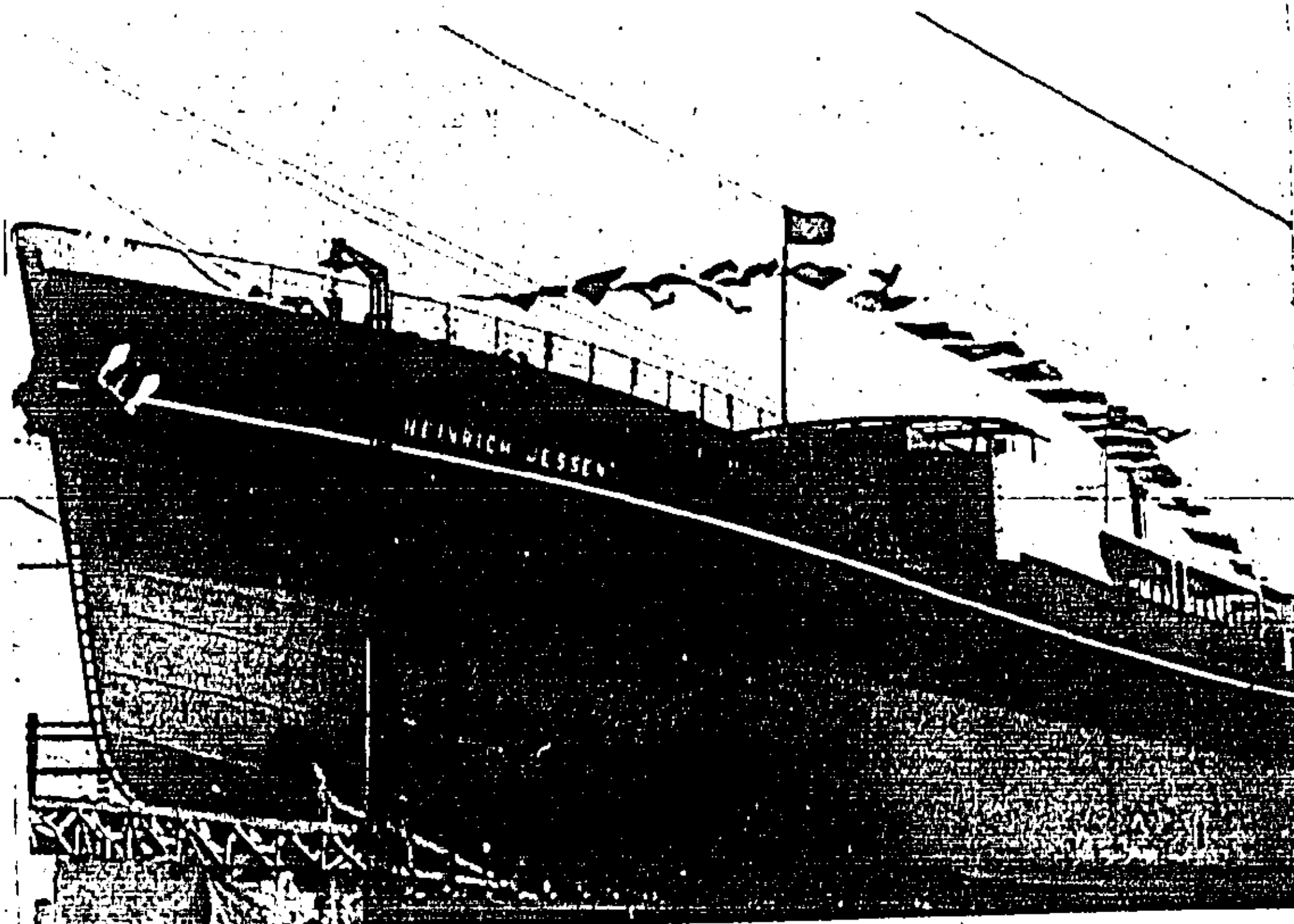
READERS ARE INVITED TO SUB-
MIT PHOTOGRAPHS OF LOCAL
INTEREST FOR PUBLICATION IN
THIS SUPPLEMENT. THESE
SHOULD BE SENT IN AS EARLY
AS POSSIBLE.



Here are three interesting studies taken by Ming Yuen during last week's annual race meeting at the Happy Valley. Top left, shows Mr. D. F. Lopes chatting with Mrs. V. V. Needs between races. Centro, charming little Miss Elizabeth Field, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. C. Field, takes an active interest in a race through binoculars during Children's Day last Saturday. Top right, can be seen Mr. A. K. Dimond, Mrs. Stone and Mrs. Daisy Goodwin studying "form" in the enclosure.



A well-known Hongkong girl was the bride at a popular wedding at the Park Hotel, Shanghai recently, when Miss Dora Ellis married Mr. Robert Kwok. The bride and groom are here pictured after the ceremony.



Fine study of the Heinrich Jessen just before the ship was launched at the Hongkong and Whampoa Dock last week. The ship was ordered by the Riedel Jessen A.S., of Denmark, and was launched by Mrs. Jessen, wife of Mr. J. H. Jessen, manager of Jessen & Co.—Mee Cheung.

On the right are the past and present Directors of the Tung Wah Hospital, the picture being taken last week.—Mee Cheung.



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The freeness of the cut and the airiness of the Aertex weave make these shirts the ideal for all sports wear.

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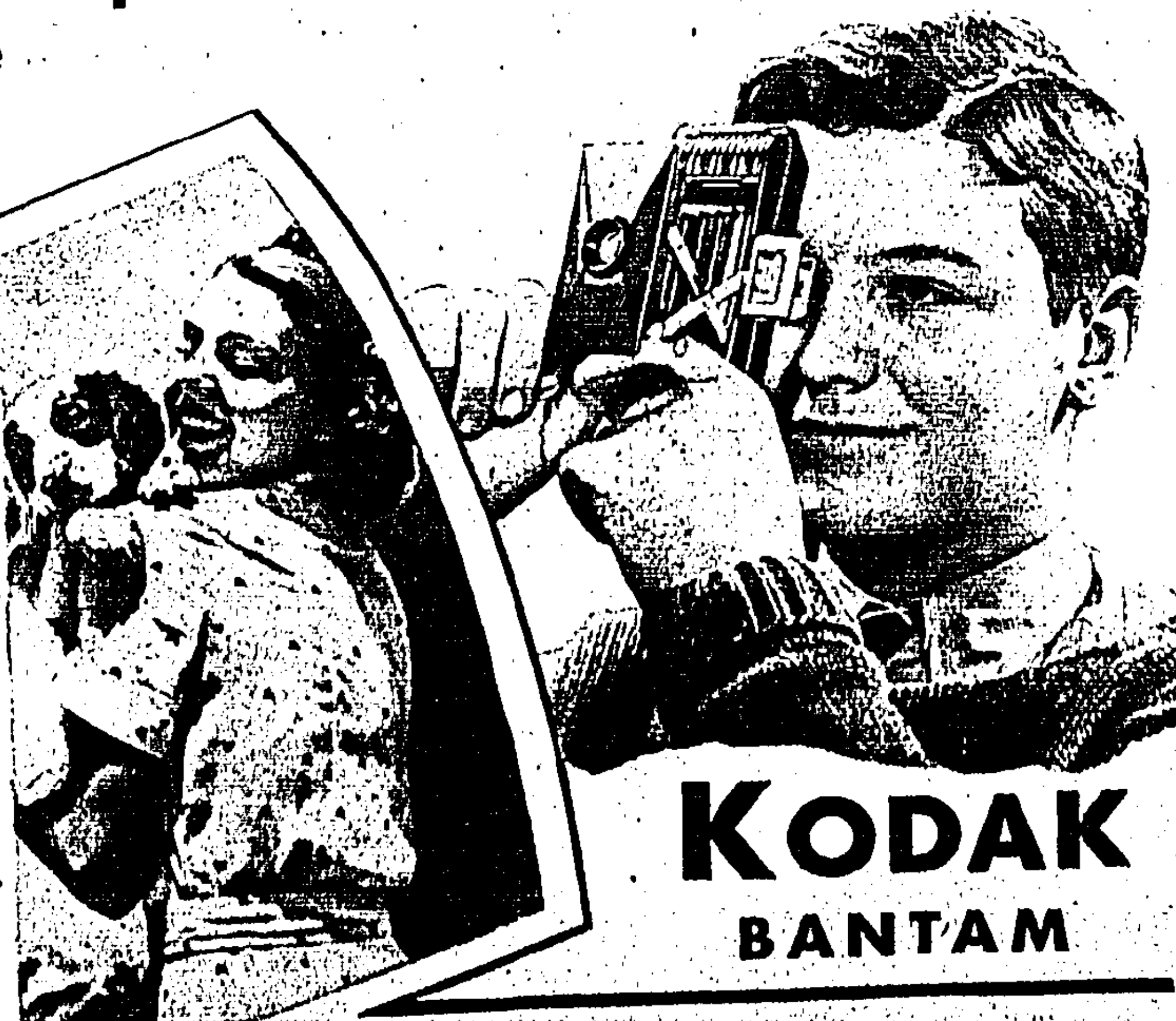
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SUI LAN
BEAUTY PARLOR

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On this page we have some recent Hongkong events illustrated. Top left, the bridal party after the picturesque wedding of Miss Lau Koh-mee and Mr. Shing Yat-sing. Both are the children of prominent Hongkong businessmen, and the wedding attracted considerable attention. Lower left, shows the teams which took part in opening match of the War Department Chinese Staff Recreation Club's miniature football league on the Southern Playground last week. Above, Mr. and Mrs. Wright after their marriage at the Hongkong Union Church. Mrs. Wright was formerly Miss Lilian Reid Sinclair. Below, His Excellency the Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote delivering his speech at the opening of the China Light and Power Company's new power station at Hok Un.—Pictures by Ming Yuen.



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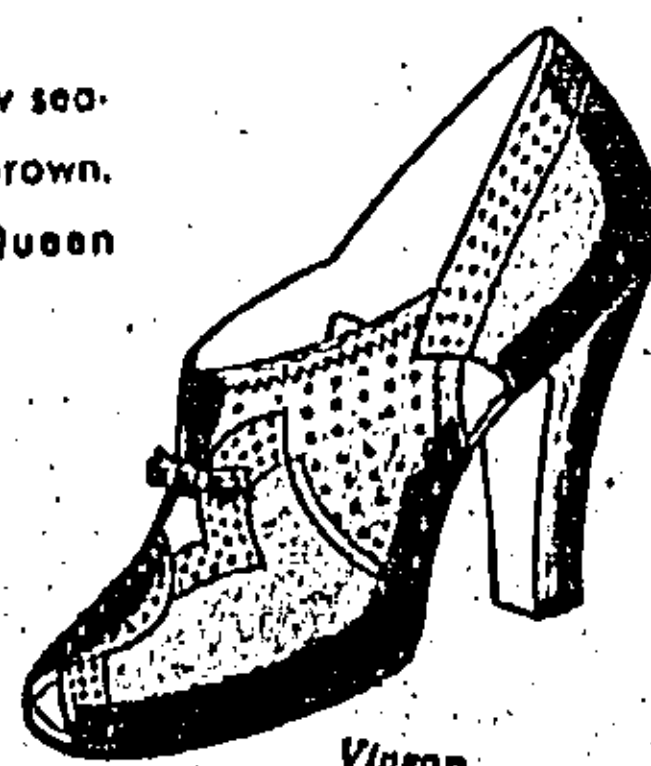


A Rush of Brown

Like a flurry of leaves, new shades of brown blow into the fashion scene. Brown is the season's smartest color... favorite for the all-one-tone costume or as a pungent accent.

QUEEN QUALITY SHOES

Queen Quality Shoes for the new season appear in vibrant shades of brown. Highlight your clothes with Queen Quality Shoes



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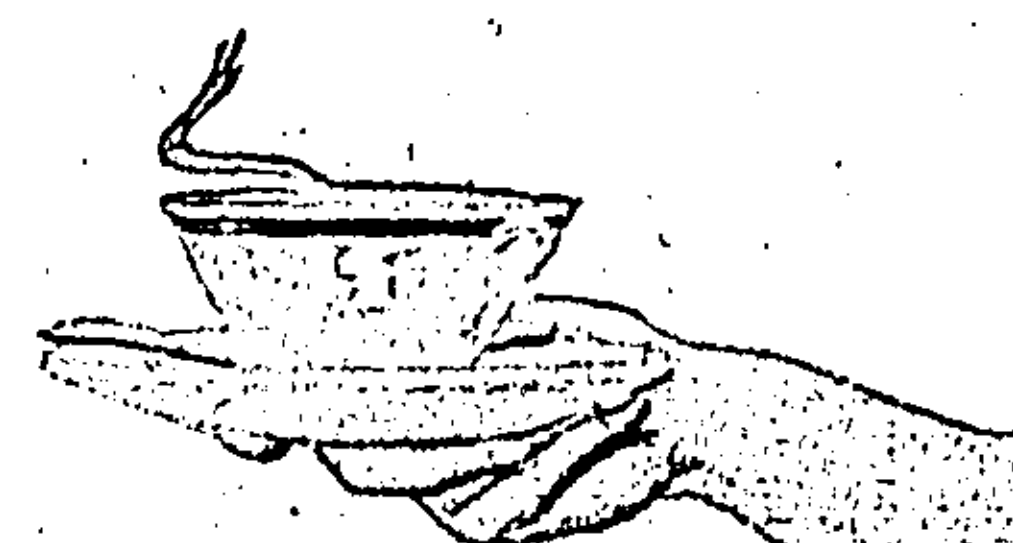
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It's wonderful what a difference 'Ovaltine' can make to your outlook on life. This delicious tonic food beverage will build up the sound, healthy nerves which keep you cheerful and confident. Moreover, it is the world's best nightcap for ensuring natural, energy-creating sleep. The exceptional nerve-building properties of 'Ovaltine' have been demonstrated in many scientific tests. These properties are largely due to the fact that it contains lecithin — a valuable nerve-restoring element derived from the new-laid eggs used in its manufacture. **NO TONIC FOOD BEVERAGE IS COMPLETE WITHOUT EGGS.**



As a bedtime beverage, too, 'Ovaltine' has unique advantages. A 3-year series of scientific tests showed that 'Ovaltine', taken regularly at bedtime, cut down tossing and turning and gave a feeling of being "better rested" in the morning. **OVALTINE IS ENTIRELY FREE FROM DRUGS.**



Drink delicious **Ovaltine**
and note the Difference
in your Nerve-Strength and Outlook

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48C187

Below, the "Telegraph" publishes what is probably the most extraordinary story in the history of Hongkong—the story of a plot to poison the entire foreign community. The story below, which is taken from the old files of the "Telegraph" was written by W. S. Wetmore, one of the persons who was actually poisoned.

The GREAT BREAD PLOT

By W. S. Wetmore

IN December, 1856, I returned to China from a visit to the United States, and on reaching Hongkong found that hostilities had broken out at Canton between the English and Chinese which had resulted in the withdrawal to Hongkong and Macao of all foreigners from the place, and the destruction of their residences, known as "factories", which for so many years had been in their occupation.

A very inimical feeling towards foreigners was manifested by the Chinese generally, and the rowdy element in the population about Hongkong in particular, embracing pirates and land robbers, took advantage of the existing state of things to practise their villainies in the most open and bare faced manner, in which they were doubtless encouraged by their own authorities.

Every steamer running between Hongkong and Macao was well armed and provided with guards, and foreigners travelling by them carried their own revolvers ready for use, but, in spite of all precautions, several steamers were captured by ruffians who had smuggled themselves on board in the guise of passengers.

Indeed, such was the condition of matters that foreigners had to go armed wherever they went, and to be constantly on their guard, and I remember dinners in Hongkong where each guest, as he sat down, drew his revolver and placed it on the table before him.

I took up my residence at Macao, but had frequently to go over to Hongkong on business, and the passage to and fro was always a most anxious one; the Chinese passengers were put down in the hold and sentries with loaded guns stood over the hatchways, ready to fire upon them in case of any indication of an attempt at rising.

ONE day, in January 1857, I had occasion to go over to Hongkong to despatch my mail letters, and put up at the Club. On the morning of the mail's departure I breakfasted early with several friends, and we then retired to our rooms to finish our letters.

I sat writing for a little while, when I began to experience such extraordinary sensations that I felt certain I was going to have a serious attack of illness of some kind. I attempted to go on with my letter, but could not do so; and brought it to an abrupt ending saying "I am suddenly taken ill and can write no more."

As I placed it in the envelope I heard sounds coming from the next room, which, had we been alone and in a gale of wind, I should have thought indicated a desperate case of sea sickness.

It at once flashed into my mind that my neighbour was suffering from the same cause as myself and that, perhaps all the inmates of the Club had been poisoned in some way.

I hastened to the room of one of my friends who had breakfasted with me, and opening his door without ceremony, found him sitting back in his chair with an unfinished letter before him, his eyes protruding and a bewildered look on his face.

"Have you felt well since breakfast?" was my immediate question. "No," he said "on the contrary I have been feeling very badly, and was just going to speak to you about it."

"Come then," I replied, "let us go and see a doctor at once, as I am sure we have been poisoned." With that we both left the room, and, as we came out on the corridor we met another friend who called out, "If you are going to breakfast don't touch the bread as it is full of arsenic."

OUR sensations then can be better imagined than described. We hastened down the stairs, and, as we reached the hall below, found a group of fellow sufferers to whom Captain Busseno, of one of the Woosung opium ships, was administering copious draughts of mustard warm water and he cheered us up by saying that this would put us all right, as he had gone through a similar experience during the previous war, and had successfully used the same remedy.

With us, however, it did not seem to prove efficacious, and we started for a neighbouring chemist to procure a more powerful antidote, but found the place crowded with foreigners each waiting his turn for a dose.

It was like a run upon a bank, the assistants taking the place of cashiers and paying out doses of ipecacuanha as fast as they could prepare them, instead of dollars, to the clamorous throng; but, active as they were, we saw there would be no chance for us for a long time; and, as our sensations were getting more and more disagreeable, and the moments precious, we hastened to our doctor, and though he was busy engaged in the same way, there were fewer there and we were soon supplied with the necessary remedy.

WHEN we were enabled to collect our thoughts, and learned that nearly the whole of the foreign colony were in the same position as ourselves, including the Governor, Sir John Bowring, most of the Government officials, and the officers and crews of many of the vessels in port, who had all been supplied with bread by the same baker the principal one in the place, a Chinese named Allum.

Probably a more remarkable sight has never been witnessed than was seen in Queen's Road that morning as people hurried to and fro, scarcely knowing where they were going or what they were doing; all had a dazed and bewildered look, and no one could tell what would be the end of it.

Confidence was, however, gradually restored as it became generally reported that the consequences were not likely to be so serious as was at first anticipated but still a very uneasy feeling continued to prevail among the victims and instead of the usual invitation to visitors, "Have a glass of sherry?" it was "Take a little warm water and mustard," and the latter was almost the sole beverage of the day.

Very fortunately the charge put in the bread was so heavy—there being enough arsenic in an ordinary slice to kill three or four people—that its presence was felt in an unmistakable way before it had time to be absorbed into the system, so that in most cases it was removed without much mischief being done, though several deaths that occurred soon after were attributed to the poisoning. If the dose had not been so large as to lead to the prompt discovery of the attempt, the tragedy would have been one of the most terrible recorded in history, as nearly all the foreigners in Hongkong must have perished, and the place been rendered an almost deserted one, might perhaps have been easily captured and occupied by the Chinese, which is probably what was intended.

THE perpetrator of the deed escaped to Macao early in the morning, with all his family in a small steamer he had chartered. I returned to that place in the afternoon, and soon after our arrival there, Allum was arrested on the demand of the Hongkong authorities, and conveyed to the Station of the Praya.

I was present, with a number of other victims of the poisoning, when he was brought in, and such was the excitement that I am certain he would have been lynched on the spot had he not been well guarded, but the angry crowd had to content themselves with flourishing their sticks in his face, and expressing their opinion of him in the most forcible pidgin English at their command.

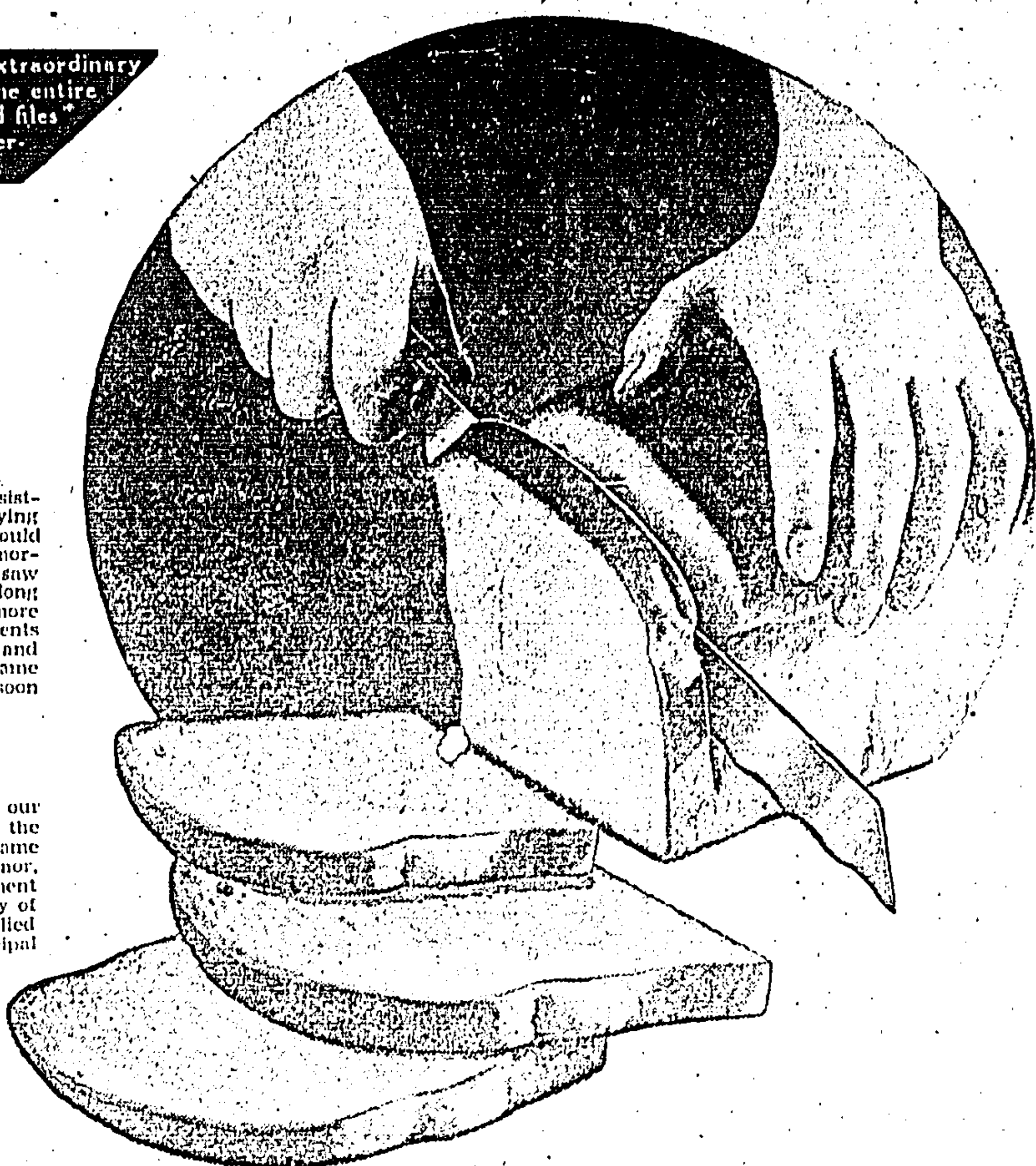
He was at once conveyed to Hongkong under a strong escort, and, in due course, was tried under British law, before a British jury, and as the only evidence available was that of men in his employ, of course, none of them knew anything about it, and much to the general disgust, he had to be acquitted of the charge made against him.

He was, however, deported from the colony as a dangerous character, was well rewarded, it was reported, by his own Government and went to Siam where, it is said, he flourished and became a rich man.

The incident intensified the feeling of uneasiness existing among foreigners, and the dread of assassination was ever present.

Many people would not touch food that had passed through Chinese hands, and even oranges, eggs and such like were subjected to careful examination before being eaten.

Certainly, life in that neighbourhood was not pleasant in those days, but strange to say, the relations existing between foreigners and Chinese at the more Northern ports continued to be perfectly friendly, and were not at all affected by the hostilities at the South.



TO-MORROW

Carnage is rampant, tyranny is rife.

Havoc is threatening the framework of life:

Yet do we walk beside a tranquil stream

With justice, hand in hand. The tortured dream

Of greed and power shall fade, as the shallows

Merge with the pool; till silence hallows

Their friendly union. So liberty shall find

Her day of joy, transcendently enshrined.

For, beyond this passing eve of sorrow

Lies a great and glorious to-morrow.

These things endure: The quiet faith that heeds no weakening fears,

Courage that lifts higher than soothing tears;

The shining grail of honour's deathless creed;

And love's immortal kingdom

And little things, that clothe our everyday

With jewels fairer than the flowers of May.

The singing kettle on the hob; the clink

Of shining spoons when cups are set to drink

Good tea; the spicy smell of new-baked bread;

And smoke clouds wreathed about your head

From friendly pipes; the eager stumbling gait

Of infant feet; low chairs that patient wait

About the fire-lit hearth; the soft star-shine

Of loving eyes; and loyalties that deep entwine

Tendrils unbreakable about the constant heart.

No temporal power Can stay the bud from breaking into flower

When springtime calls. Nor can man's puny might

E'er quench the undying fires that light

The altars of the soul. These things remain

Though strife may tear asunder, rend in twain

The outward life; the spirit, undismayed.

To none shall bow, save Victory's accolade.

ARVON MOWBRAY.

OF COURSE YOU KNOW—BUT ARE YOU SURE?

Just to give you a break, I've avoided all references to war in this week's teasers. As far as this column is concerned, the war has ceased to exist.

The scoring, in war or in peace, remains unchanged. Take two points for each correct answer. Thirty is good, 40 excellent, and 50 magnificent.

1.—If you found an extensive deposit of pitchblende in your backyard you would be pardoned for your undue display of exultation because the stuff—

Is of great value to makers of paint; contains substances material to the manufacture of explosives; contains radium and other rare minerals; has a ready sale to asphalt makers.

2.—Popular at parties a few years ago was a gadget called the planchette. People used to have fun with it—

Mixing strange drinks; communicating with the spirit world; tuning-in to distant stations; transmitting messages by thought transference.

3.—Most famous writers of picturesque novels are Defoe, Le Sage and Fielding. Picaresque novels are written about—

Love; chivalry; history; romance; rogues; contemporary manners.

4.—You may have a camera or you may not. Anyhow, the word photography is used scientifically in respect of—

The effective range of high-speed photographic lenses; the scope of human vision; the luminous atmosphere enveloping the sun; the method of measuring light intensities.

5.—Sir John Mandeville, Baron Munchausen, Louis de Rougemont and Ananias all had one thing in common. They were—

Intrepid explorers; gay adventurers; colossal liars; glib soldiers; famous liars.

6.—Otto Lilienthal was a German, but still he is entitled to honour because of his valuable pioneering work in—

Medicine; physics; aviation; radio; television; marine engineering.

7.—The oldest written constitution in the world is that of—

British; American; French; Australian; German.

8.—When an athlete in fervour of competitive effort tears a ligament and is obliged to retire from the fray, actually he has—

Sprained a muscle; ruptured a blood-vessel; broken the tissue which spans the joint between two bones; strained a tendon.

9.—One peculiarity about the wood lignum vitae—your pronunciation depends on which university you went to—is that it—

Is the lightest in existence; has no grain; will sink in water; is used to make pips for raspberry jam.

10.—Since you seem to know so much about lignum vitae, you will guess at once that lignite is a variety of—

Timber; coal; metal; dress material; explosive.

11.—An almost forgotten man. The high official of the Soviet Republic who approximates to President is—

Stalin; Voroshilov; Molotov; Kollat; Lunacharsky; Litvinov.

12.—No man or woman is regarded as properly dressed in the United Kingdom without a gas mask. The authorities are up against a serious problem in dealing with gas masks, and that is—

To get women to wear them; to make certain that every-

body has one; to keep them from deteriorating; to teach everybody how to wear them.

13.—Your canary throws back its head when drinking to—

Keep watch for enemies; swallow the water; keep the water out of its nasal passages.

14.—England in the palm days used the bridle, a horrible contraption of iron, as a punishment for a particular type of evil-doer, specifically, the—

Vagrant; dishonest trader; drunkard; scolding woman; rioter; witch.

15.—Murgatroyd is going in for the cultivation of plectra carnations. Now, the peculiarity of the plectra carnation is that—

It is grown only from cuttings; the edges of its petals differ in colour from the ground tint; they are most adaptable to the new science of hydroponics; they are harder than other varieties.

16.—Lowest form of life in the animal kingdom—physically, not socially or morally—is the—

Proton; protoplasm; protozoa; protozoa; protein.

17.—Protein. That reminds me that we members of the animal kingdom get the proteins so vital to healthy existence from—

White meat; red meat; vegetable substances; mineral substances; sunlight.

18.—Paramaribo is one of those towns in South America I'd like to visit because I like the sound of it. It is in—

Brasil; Argentina; Paraguay; Uruguay; Bolivia; Dutch Guiana.

19.—The name of the glands which supply saliva to the mouth is—

Pineal; thyroid; parotid; thymus; ductless; pituitary.

20.—Goddess of health in Greek mythology was—

Is; Dis; Hygieia; Juno; Demeter; Persphone.

21.—Best thing a person afflicted with hypermetropia can do is to—

Have it cut out immediately; take a long holiday in a dry climate; wear glasses with convex lenses; make a will and prepare for death.

22.—You debaters should know that in logic the process of arguing from what is known to what is unknown is called—

Deduction; induction; elimination; dialectic; intuition.

23.—You've got a rough idea what an incubus is, but actually it means—

A weight between the shoulders; an unwanted load; a demon which causes nightmares; a pain caused by indigestion.

24.—Be careful not to contract rhinitis in this weather. It's unpleasant, but not fatal. In other words it is—

Rheumatism; neuritis; arthritis; hay fever; pneumonia.

25.—The name of Sir George Julius, New Zealand scientist should be known because of his work in perfecting—

Long-distance radio reception; the railway signalling system; the totalisator; the mercury vapour lamp; the Neon sign.

Answers on Page 8

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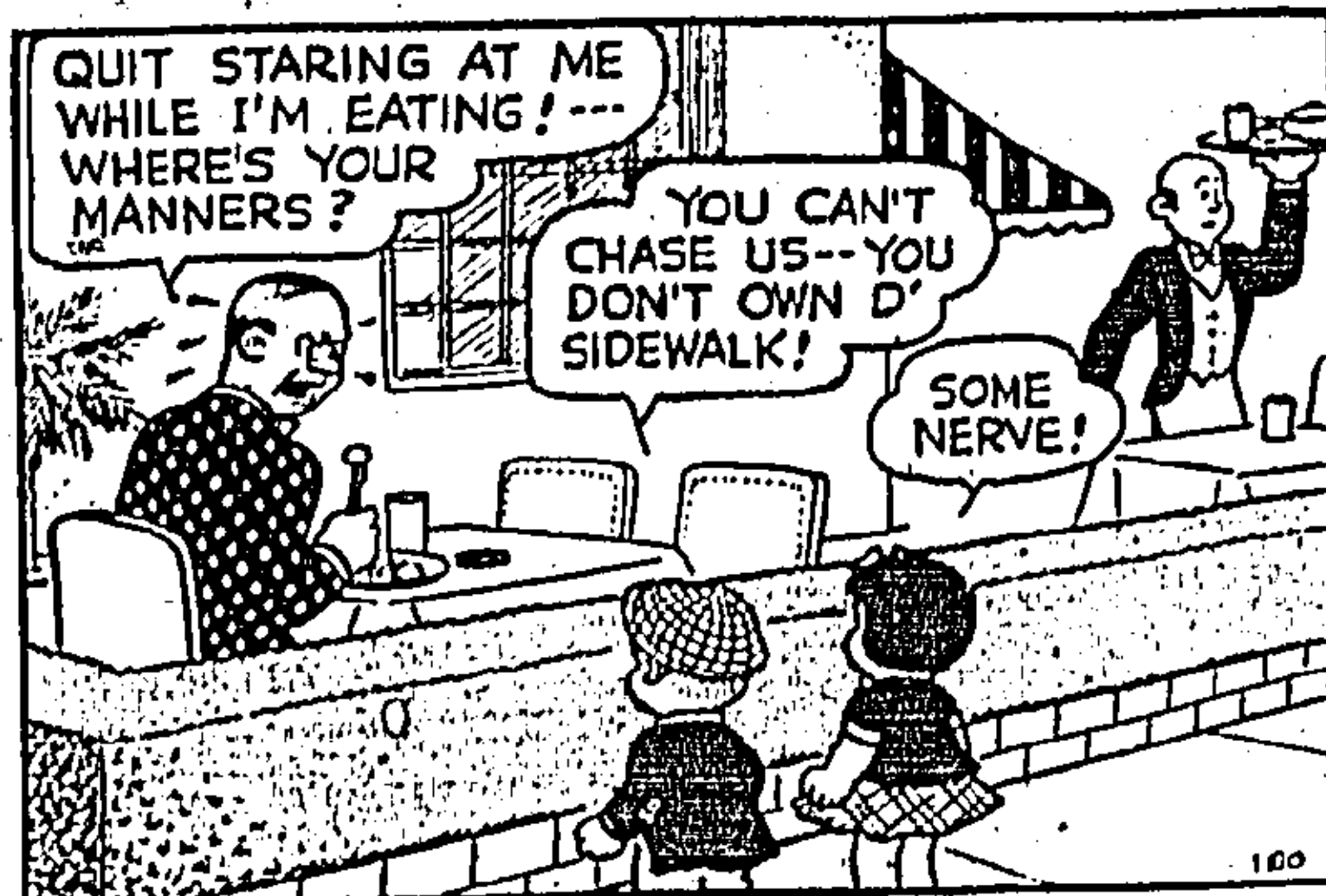
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NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

More Spies Unearthed

Dutch Police Seize Transmitter Set

ROTTERDAM, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—The Police have seized a secret wireless transmitter which had operated from an attic at Schiedamschedijk. This transmitter is alleged to have been used for a code transmission of weather reports to Germany for the information of German airmen.

A German and a Dutch subject have been arrested.

The former, a man named Drees, is described as the Chief Editor of the West German Press section of Euse.

The director of this concern was escorted across the frontier a few weeks ago.

These people are believed to have been connected with the big spy ring whose existence was discovered last week.

Oil Supplies From Burma

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—In the House of Commons, Mr. R. De La Bore will ask the Minister of Economic Warfare on March 5 a question in connection with the supply of oil by the Burma Oil Corporation.

Mr. De La Bore will ask Mr. R. De La Bore whether he can state what supplies of oil from this Corporation, after meeting the priorities required by India and Burma, are available for shipment to the Chinese theatre of war.

Mr. De La Bore will also ask whether the additional supplies that are being purchased from American sources are beneficial in any way to our foreign exchange position of dollar and sterling.

Controlling The Money-Changers

To-day's Government Gazette contains an amendment to the Miscellaneous Licences Ordinance which provides for the regulation of money-changers in the Colony may charge for their services.

A new regulation has been added, to be known as Regulation 4A, which reads as follows:

The Financial Secretary may from time to time, by notification in the Gazette, prescribe the premium at which a money-changer may exchange Hongkong currency of any denomination for Hongkong currency of any other denomination, and no money-changer shall, in relation to any such exchange, charge a greater premium, make any greater or other charge for his services, than the premium for the time being so prescribed.

UNEASINESS IN THE LOWLANDS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BRUSSELS, Mar. 1 (UP).—Slight uneasiness is again being felt in Belgium based on the German military preparations as observed from the border.

This uneasiness is heightened by reports that the danger threats in the direction of Scandinavia and the Near East appear to be somewhat lessened.

H.K. Cameramen Gain Distinction

The Camera Pictorialists of Los Angeles held their 23rd. Annual International Salon at Los Angeles last month.

Under the judgment of Mr. James N. Doolittle, five photographs, sent in by four Hongkong residents, Mr. Yeung Wing-yau (2) Mr. Lo Tak-cho, Mr. Cheng Tak-fan, and Mr. Kwok Ying-chiu, have been selected among 343 photographs chosen for exhibition from 1935 submitted by 431 entrants representing fourteen countries.

Magazine Article Causes Trouble

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, March 1 (Domei).—Mr. Yonahama, who has been attached to the Cultural Affairs Department of the Foreign Office, has resigned from the Foreign Office in connection with an article which he has contributed to a magazine.

Disapproving the Konoze Statement, the article has raised an issue in the Diet.

Giving Lie To Reports

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—A message received at the Admiralty and sent at the request of the master of the German steamer, Wakama, which was scuttled 13 hours after leaving Rio de Janeiro on February 13, for transmission to Germany, it is possible, reads:

"To the West Line, Hamburg. Rumours about the crew of the Wakama being shot at in life-boats are untrue. The 33 officers and men are all well and are interested in a board a British cruiser. Please inform relatives where possible. (Signed) Eschacht."

Cannot Insult The Germans

NEW YORK, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—The "New York Times," commenting on Dr. Goebbels' speech at Munich on Wednesday warning neutrals that Germany cannot allow the obvious difference between neutrality of the State and neutrality of its public opinion, says:

"The truth is that we cannot insult them. None can insult a Government which is somewhere between 800 and 25,000 years behind the time in every attribute of civilization and human decency. It is a waste of energy to try it."

"The inference as to German war aims was clear. There is no going to be any free speech in Europe or elsewhere if the Nazis can help it. We are in a long way off and quite safe. Our Government has not urged us as it did in 1914 to be neutral in thought."

Jews Protest In Palestine

JERUSALEM, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—Palestine Jews demonstrated on Thursday against the new regulations governing the transfer of land in Palestine.

In Jerusalem, Zionist leaders led the demonstrators in a parade through the streets during which the crowds shouted extracts from Balfour's declaration which, they say, promised them Palestine as their national home.

The Tel-Aviv members of the Municipal Council took part in a parade from the synagogue to the Maccabees Stadium.

In Haifa, the Jewish community stayed indoors. At Jaffa, however, the Arabs demonstrated to express their pleasure at the new regulations.

New Exchange Control By The French

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—The Treasury states that to permit the greatest possible freedom for payments arising out of French and British commercial transactions, new regulations have been introduced by the French exchange control.

These regulations will, so far as imports from the United Kingdom and British Colonies (except Hongkong), the British Protectorates and the mandated territories of Egypt, Iraq and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan are concerned, place the French system of exchange control on a similar basis to that in force in the United Kingdom.

IF VLADIVOSTOK IS BLOCKADED

TOKYO, Mar. 1 (Domei).—The "Nishinichi Shimbun" alleges that the Japanese blockade of German trade to Vladivostok, Japan will lodge a vigorous protest with Britain in accordance with the Japanese policy of non-involvement in the European conflict.

The "Asahi Shimbun" urges the Government to take effective precautions against the threatened situation so as to secure "full respect for Japan's neutrality in consideration of the recent Asama Maru incident."

QUEEN'S VISIT TO DUNDEE

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—Her Majesty the Queen yesterday paid a surprise visit to Dundee, stopping for half-an-hour at Lord Roberts' memorial workshops where she made some purchases.

Later she visited a first aid post manned by women A.R.P. volunteers. In London, the Duchess of Kent paid a private visit to the headquarters of the Polish Relief Fund.

LETTERS

Water Supply
To the Editor, The Hongkong Telegraph

Sir,—With reference to a paragraph which appeared in the Press to-day advising the boiling of all water used for drinking purposes, the following information concerning the water supplies is submitted with the request that you will kindly convey it to the Public through the medium of your publication.

Whilst a certain amount of contamination occurs in the catchment areas and the first rains after the long dry winter season affects the purity of the water in the storage reservoirs, it is not in this state that the water is supplied by the Water Authority to the Public. Water from the storage reservoirs is at all periods of the year passed through the filters and then chlorinated, the treatment of the water in these processes being regulated, according to the state of the raw water, to such a degree as is required to ensure that when delivered to the public it conforms to the high standard of purity laid down viz.—B.C.C. minus in 50 c.c.

Provided the inside services, consisting of the pipes, fittings and tanks in the tenements are kept clean and for which the Water Authority is not responsible, there should be no danger whatever from the drinking of water straight from the taps.

I would add that so far as I am aware, certainly not within the last decade, no epidemic in this Colony has ever been traced to the filtered water supply.

W. WOODWARD
for Water Authority.

Arabs Are With Allies

JERUSALEM, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—Brigadier Allen has been appointed military commander in the area in which the Australian force is encamped.

Arab Chiefs and notables at the open air conference called by Brigadier Allen to-day declared that all Arab peoples were on the side of the democracies in the present war. All ranks in the Australian forces express the hope that they will have the opportunity to fight alongside the Turks if they are called into action.

Defence Reserve Notifications

Mr. John Erskine McDonald, Mr. William Leonard Spencer, Mr. Kenneth John Attwell and Mr. Wilfred Harold Ernest French have been permitted to quit the Hongkong Defence Reserve, according to the morning's "Government Gazette."

Dr. G. A. V. Griffiths has been enrolled in the Key Posts Group of the Hongkong Defence Reserve, while Mr. James Gray Marshall has been re-assigned from the Combatant Group to the General Group for Essential Services.

Big Cruise Liner Arrives

A 25,000-ton British liner which was launched just before the war for the Royal Mail Line presented a beautiful picture as she arrived in Hongkong this morning.

This is, as far as can be ascertained, the first time a Royal Mail liner has entered Hongkong harbour.

The ship was built for cruise purposes and but for the outbreak of war would now be employed on a cruise to Bermuda and South America.

She is the largest ship in the Royal Mail line's somewhat imposing fleet.

Australia's Great War Effort

SYDNEY, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—Australian factories, in addition to war work, are also turning out harvesting machines for Britain, according to an announcement made over the Australian radio.

A factory in Victoria has already shipped several hundred harvesting machines to Britain. The whole order will arrive in Britain in time for the harvest.

Argentine Ready For Action

ROME, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—According to a Montevideo message, four Argentine cruisers are anchored in the vicinity of the Punta de Leste at the mouth of the River Plate to avoid a possible naval battle and to prevent violation of the neutrality zone.

Financing The B.B.C.

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—The changes in the financing of the B.B.C. to meet wartime conditions are explained in a White Paper issued to-day. The document contains supplemental broadcasting agreement between the Postmaster General and the Minister of Information.

Under the original agreement, designated as an authority to whom 75 per cent. of any licence revenue and any additional percentage approved by the Treasury to meet the needs of its services.

Under the supplemental agreement, the Minister of Information is designated as an authority to whom the B.B.C. should apply for finance and the Minister has to approve what is regarded as sufficient for the adequate conduct of the B.B.C.'s activities.

Anti-British Agitation

Recrudescence In Honan Province

PEIPING, Mar. 2 (Reuter).—According to Japanese Press reports from Kaifeng, former capital of Honan, the arrival of four British nationals, whose names are unknown, at the China Inland Mission Hospital there has caused a recrudescence of the anti-British movement.

The movement had subsided after the total evacuation of British residents from the province.

A threatened attack on the Hospital is alleged to have been nipped in the bud by the authorities, but the Anti-British Committee has advised the Britons in question to leave the province as soon as possible.

The British Embassy has no confirmation of these happenings.

The movement is operating with the most hostility in North China. It is dormant in Peiping, very active in Tsinan and is apparently flaring up in Kaifeng.

A party of Britons who recently made a train trip to Jehol reported that they were well-treated throughout the journey, the Japanese army officers encountered en route behaving with friendliness and courtesy.

In Peihow, which forms the western-most Japanese base in this area, masters are instructing the populace to treat foreigners with courtesy though few, if any, foreigners, are living there.

CANNED FOOD PRICES

In to-day's issue of the "Government Gazette," Mr. W. J. Carrie, Controller of Food, has made a further order on the standard prices of butter, sweetened condensed milk, evaporated milk, sweetened condensed skimmed milk, sterilized natural milk, powdered milk, thick cream, tinned beef, tinned pork and beans, tinned sardines, tinned salmon, margarine and vegetable lard, rolled oats and oatmeal, sugar, Talkoo golden syrup, Talkoo black treacle, Talkoo table candy, coffee, and tea.

STOCK EXCHANGE RESTRICTED

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, week-end influences restricted activity, but an undertone remained.

Kaffirs occasionally reacted on profit-taking, but heavy interest and electrical movements were strong.

Glittered securities eased early but rallied later.

Wall Street was firm.

LOANS MADE TO SCANDINAVIA

WASHINGTON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—In conformity with the recent legislation, the Export-Import Bank has allocated for the purpose of Finland, \$15,000,000 to Sweden and \$10,000,000 to Norway.

Denmark is also expected to get a loan shortly, probably of \$10,000,000.

Mr. David Lohr, A.M.E.C., A.A.C.I., A.I.M.M., has been appointed to be an analyst for the purpose of the Adulterated Food and Drug Ordinance No. 8 of 1935 and the Pharmacy and Poisons Ordinance No. 8 of 1937.

Mr. J. W. FitzGerald, Acting Chief Officer, has been appointed to be Acting Assistant Superintendent of Hongkong Prison.

Maiden Speech In Commons

Second Reading Of Cotton Bill

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—Sir Andrew Duncan, President of the Board of Trade, made his maiden speech in the House of Commons to-day.

Moving the second reading of the Cotton Industry Bill, he said: "The last war dealt to the exporters of cotton a hard and cruel blow. Leaders of the cotton industry, who support the Bill, are not prepared to run the same risks as on the last occasion."

"They desire that there should be in the export trade a concerted effort to bring to their aid all knowledge of markets which only a proper examination and analysis can bring."

Market Intelligence

"The Cotton Board to be established by the Bill will establish immediately such a market intelligence. Experienced investigators will investigate on the spot, in foreign markets. The Board will even send a special mission to follow up preliminary investigations."

"There are plans already made to send investigators to markets urgently needing our business."

The Bill passed its second reading without a division.

Combating Tuberculosis

A meeting was held at Medical Headquarters on Thursday to discuss the desirability of forming an Anti-Tuberculosis Association. The following were present:—The Rev. Mr. F. Higgs, Mr. W. J. Keates, Mr. F. K. Koo, Mr. W. Yinson Lee, Dr. Li Shu-pui, Mr. Li Tze-fong, the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, the Rev. J. E. Sandbach, the Hon. Dr. P. S. Selwyn-Clarke, (Director of Medical Services), Dr. F. I. Tseng, Mr. F. H. Tyson, Dr. T. P. Wu and Mr. B. Wylie.

It was resolved that an organisation should be formed to be called the Hongkong Anti-Tuberculosis Association.

The aims and objects of the Association include (a) to study the causes of the high incidence of and mortality from tuberculosis in Hongkong; (b) to investigate ways and means of attacking these causes at their root; (c) to educate the community in the cause and prevention of tuberculosis; (d) to raise funds to further these objects and to augment existing official and private means for the discovery and cure of tuberculous persons and, generally, for the prevention of the disease.

It was resolved to ask His Excellency Sir Geoffrey Northcote if he would graciously act as Patron of the Association.

It was also resolved that the fee for ordinary membership should be \$5 per annum and \$100 for life membership of the Association.

It is hoped that members of the community who desire to associate themselves with the work of the Hongkong Anti-Tuberculosis Association will write to the Joint Honorary Secretaries (the Rev. Mr. F. Higgs, Dr. A. N. Macdonald and Dr. T. P. Wu) at Medical Headquarters, G. P. O. Building, Hongkong.

Welsh Troops Celebrate

PARIS, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—Welsh troops in France yesterday celebrated St. David's Day.

Every Welsh soldier wore a leek in his cap.

When the Welsh Fusiliers left for France they left behind their goat mascot but they have now managed to beg, borrow or buy another goat.

This animal took part in the celebrations yesterday which were held in the customary style.

Japanese Woman Attacked

A Japanese woman, Mrs. Mitsuko Ohta, was admitted to the Queen Mary Hospital this morning suffering from a stab wound in the neck, believed to have been inflicted by another Japanese in the early hours of the morning.

She is stated to be in a serious condition.

Mr. and Mrs. Ohta reside at Nagasaki Joke's, 62-63 Gloucester Road, Wanchai.

Mr. W. Fald, M.Sc., has been appointed to be Censor in place of Mr. D. J. Sloss, and Mr. H. H. Deddow has been appointed to be Assistant Censor.

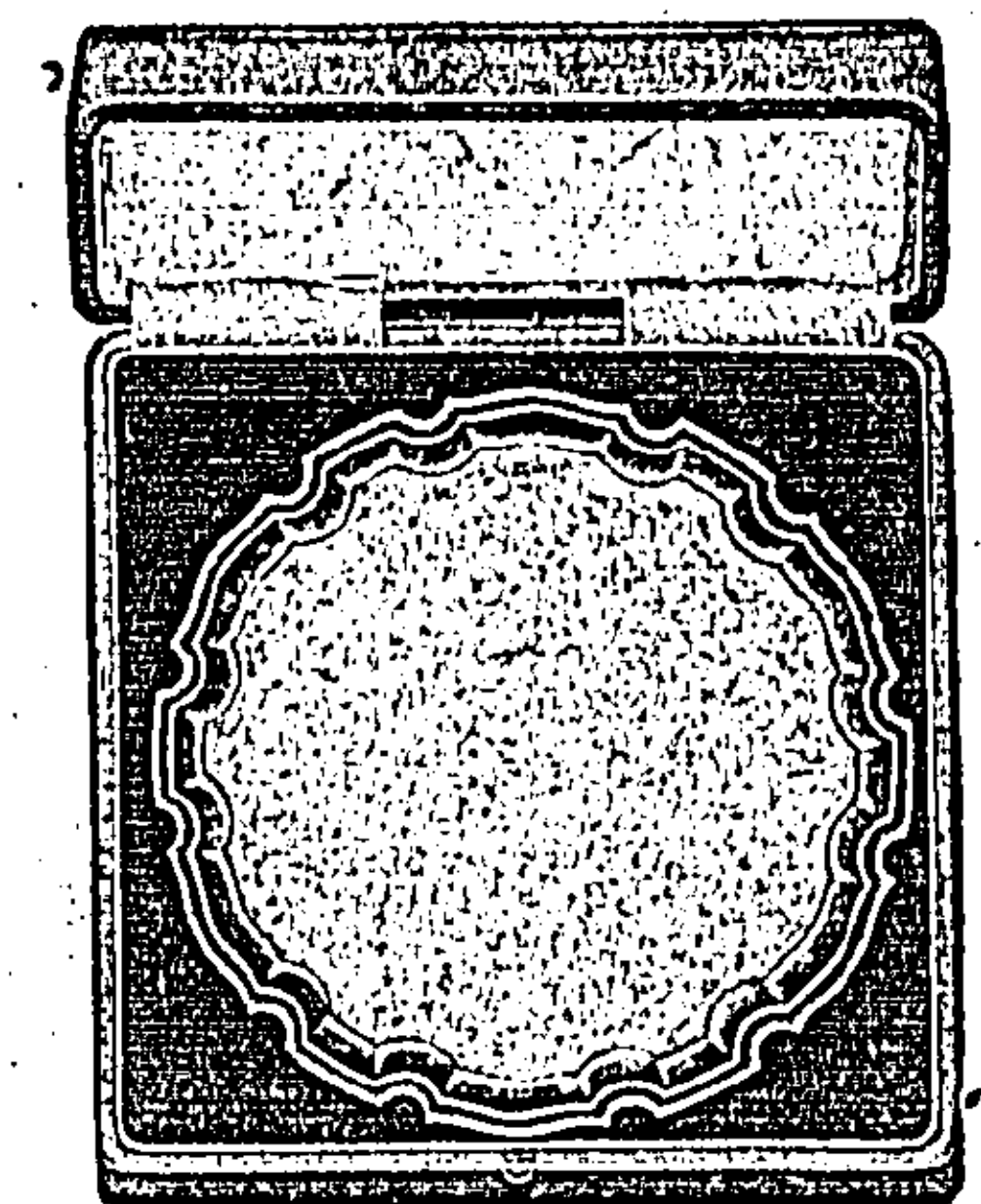
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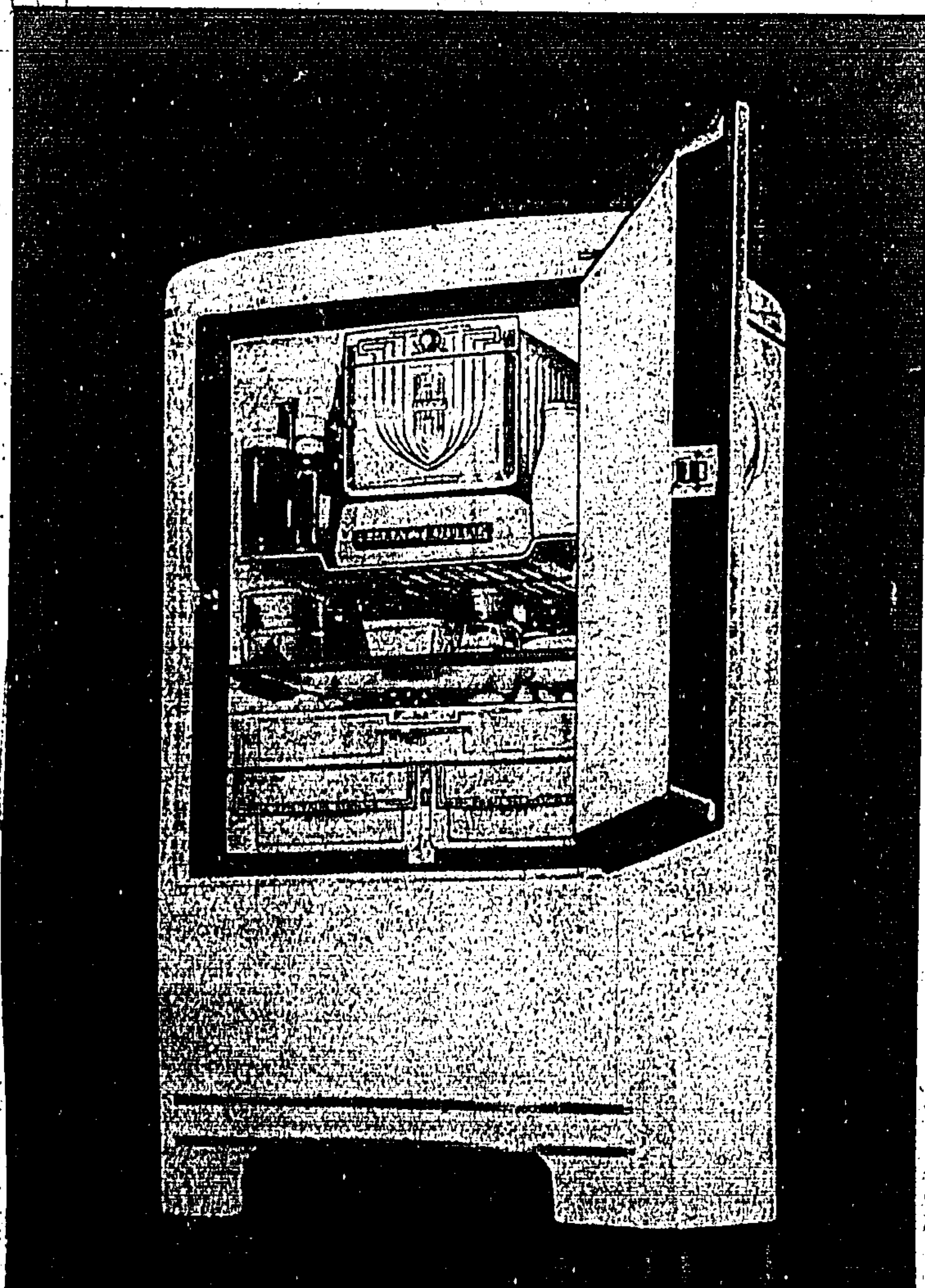
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Italy Knew Nothing of Pact with Russia Until It was Signed

CIANO DISCLOSES HISTORY OF NAZI PERFDY TO ALLY

HITLER WENT HIS OWN WAY

COUNT CIANO, in a two-hour speech to the Italian Chamber of Deputies recently, revealed that Italy knew nothing about the German-Soviet Pact until a few hours before it was signed.

Ribbentrop, he said, telephoned him the news at 10 p.m. on August 21. Until then the Rome-Berlin Axis had been an agreement between Italy and Germany to keep Bolshevism out of Europe.

This was the highlight of Ciانو's long speech.

It was heard by 500 black-shirted deputies and a full gallery of foreign envoys. Mussolini sat among his Cabinet Ministers below the tribune.

France did not send a representative to the session, and British Ambassador Sir Percy Lorraine also stayed away.

When he mentioned Spain, Japan and Hungary and their friendly relations with Italy, Ciانو glanced up at the Ambassadors' gallery with a smile. The Ambassadors of the three countries jumped up in turn and gave him the Fascist salute.

Points

The speech, apart from revealing some of the inner history of Italian relations after the outbreak of war, gave away nothing new. Some of the main points were:—

Early in the summer Mussolini had warned the British Ambassador in Rome that the British guarantee of Poland would lead to war.

Germany was the only country in Europe which knew before the outbreak of war that Italy was not going to march—a decision made after consultation with the German Government.

Italy did not want a Balkan bloc, but was ready to help all Balkan countries in their efforts to solve their problems and maintain peace.

The speech is not regarded in Rome as unfriendly to England.

It was followed by the revelation of another piece of secret history. This appears in Signor Gayda's semi-official column in the Giornale d'Italia.

"At the Salzburg meeting last August between Count Ciانو and

Herr von Ribbentrop," he writes, "there was revealed, for the first time, some differences of judgment, loyally expressed, on methods and eventualities for the solution of the Polish problem."

"Italy believed in the possibility of a European war and gave frank and clear warning of it. Germany went ahead along her own way, which carried her, not without surprise for Italy, to an accord with Russia."

PARADED BEFORE CHIEF CONSTABLE

PRESTON.

WHEN Preston's war-time women police were called up official uniforms were unobtainable, so Mr. H. Garth, the chief constable, let them design their own.

Result: They are now wearing only just-below-the-knee skirts. They have paraded before Mr. Garth and been approved by him.

He says the new short skirt is "sensible and practical for police work."

When Mr. Garth told his women police they might design their own uniform, Miss Dorothy Heaton, the 25-years-old Preston woman solicitor, who commands the corps, got the 15 members of it together for a fashion talk.

"Short Skirts in Fashion"

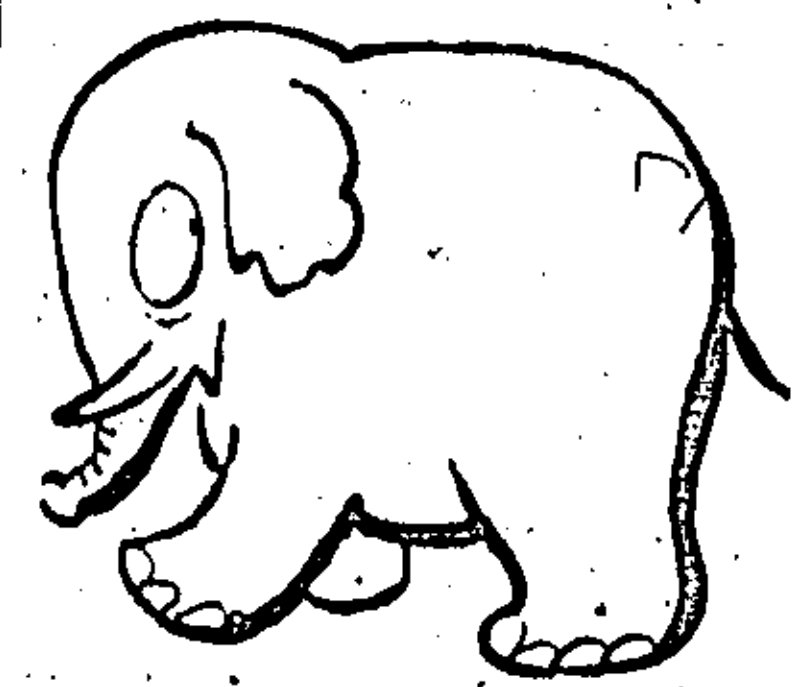
'Easy' S.O.S. To Firmen

"PLEASE don't go TOO fast to fire," is the polite hint that has been dropped to certain sections of the A.F.S. attached to the London Fire Brigade.

Why?—Because in many cases the auxiliary men have been on the scene before the regular brigade, who are finding that the honours are going to the amateurs.

This is explained by the fact that there are now six A.F.S. sub-stations to every regular station, and the enthusiasm of the auxiliaries, it seems, is likely to result for the L.F.B. in a "loss of dignity."

GIFT (For millionaire's Birthday)



A BABY elephant, costing £500, headed the list of birthday presents received by Sir John Ellerman, the richest young man in Britain.

The elephant, now on its way to England from India, is a gift from Mr. Raphael de Sola. Sir John's financier brother-in-law.

Sir John, almost as shy as he is rich, celebrated his birthday by giving a luncheon party at the Savoy Hotel to a score of his friends.

So as to keep the party secret, the table for the gathering was booked in the name of one of Sir John's clerks.

It was followed by a dinner party and dance at Sir John's beautiful house in "millionaires' row," Kensington Palace-gardens.

For Charity

Sir John's office staff, who wanted to make him presents, were asked to make a combined collection and give it to war charities. Clocks and officials gave donations to the Seamen's Institute and the Lord Mayor's Red Cross Fund.

The birthday present of the house staff was a collection of rare birds. Sir John owns a number of animals in the London Zoo, and has a very fine aviary at his country house, Airth Lodge, Sunningdale.

He has not yet decided what to do with the baby elephant. He may keep it in London for a time.



NO FUSS
NO FRET



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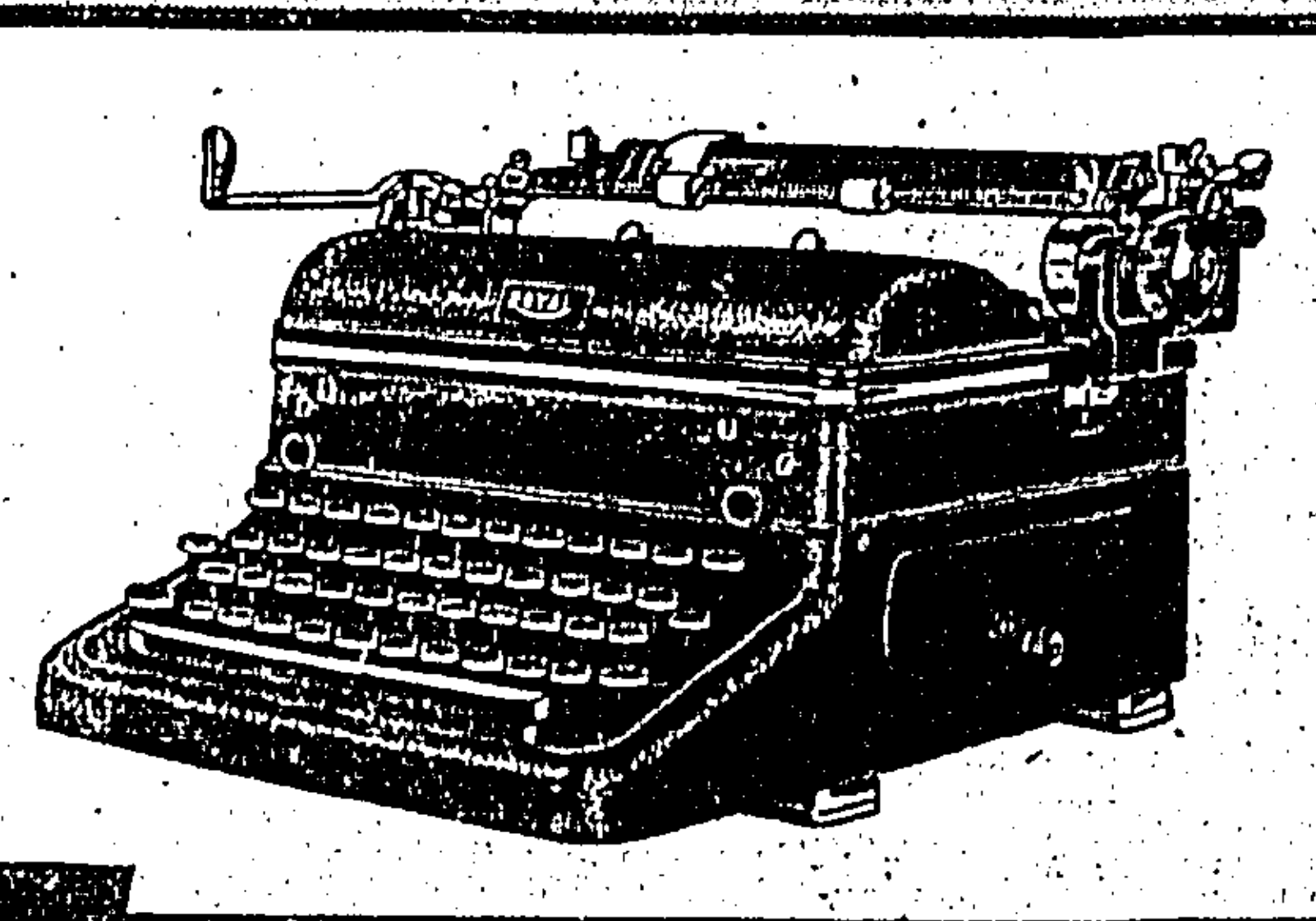
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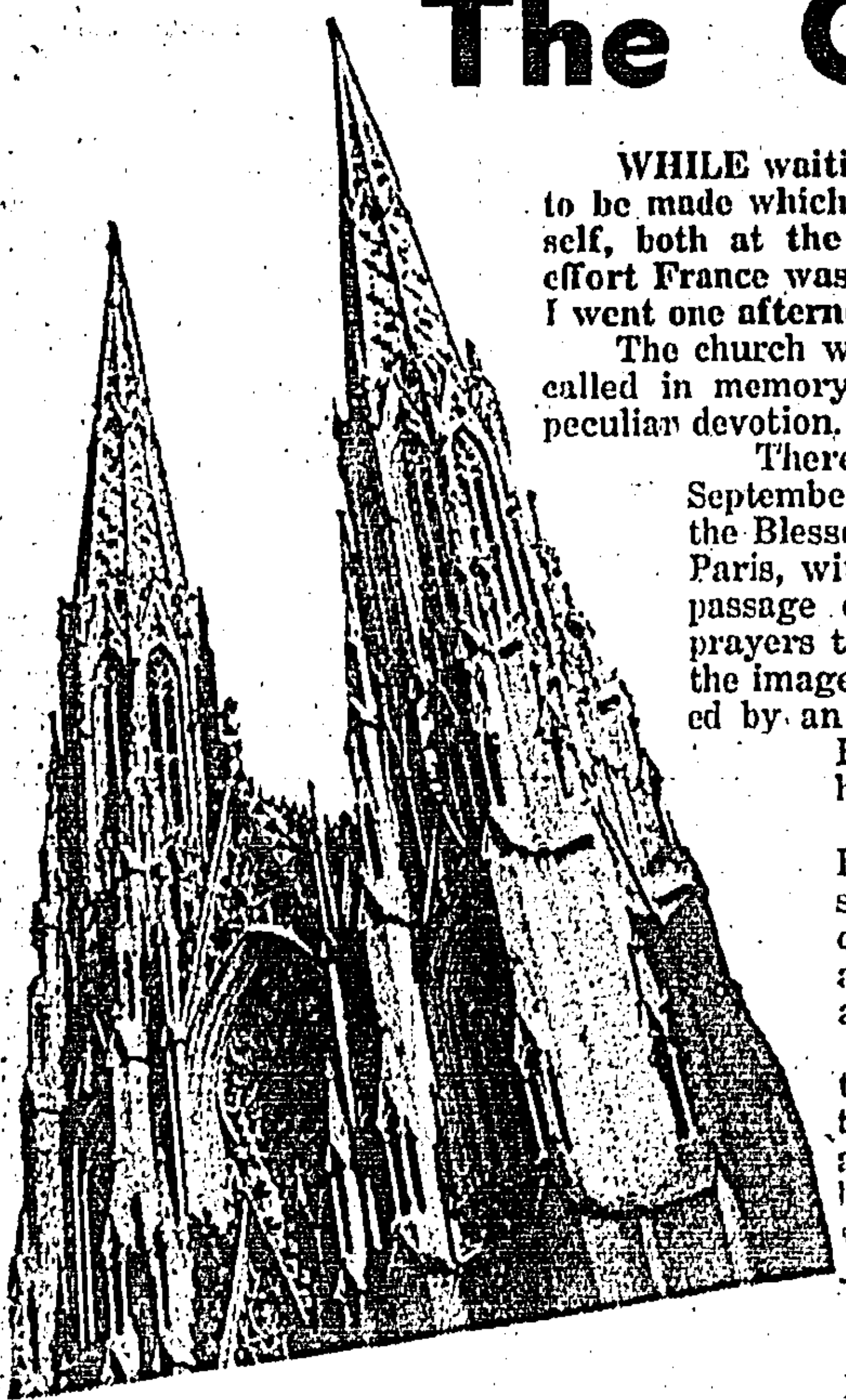
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The CHURCH AND WAR



WHILE waiting in Paris for the arrangements to be made which would enable me to see for myself, both at the front and elsewhere, the great effort France was making in this moment of trial, I went one afternoon to Notre Dame de Victoires.

The church was founded by Louis XIII and so called in memory of his victories. It is held in peculiar devotion.

There are many who believe that on September 8, 1914, German soldiers saw the Blessed Virgin, who is the protector of Paris, with arms outstretched barring the passage of the enemy in answer to the prayers that were addressed to her before the image in this church which was crowned by an earlier pope in gratitude to the French soldiers who had defended him.

Now the faithful pray to our Lady of Victories so that she may safeguard them from the scourge of war and that all men may live as brothers. It was a cold grey afternoon when I went there.

There was no service, but in the chapel of Our Lady of Victories was a great crowd. Rich and poor together, they sat and knelt in silence, men of all ages, women young and old, and prayed, and some of them wept.

THERE were high officers with the Legion of Honour on their tunics and private soldiers in their drab uniform.

I saw a young strapping boy come in, he might have been just twenty and soon would go to the war, and standing at the back, ashamed perhaps to join the throng, with a set, serious face, his lips just moving, utter his silent supplication.

Now and again someone stepped forward with a tall candle and gave it to the attendant who lit it and placed it in one of the great stands on each side of the altar. The altar blazed with candles so that you could only just discern the shadowed statue of the Blessed Virgin, with the imperial crown on her head and the crowned child in her arms.

Though all the candles, on the altar and on each side of it, were subject, I should have thought, to the same draught, it was strange that it had not the same effect on all.

Some burnt with a clean motionless flame and they were like the souls of men steadfast in their faith who faced the

dark future with serenity, and some flickered with a wavering, restless light, and they were like the anguished, faltering souls of men who did not know, who feared and doubted, and yet with desperate longing sought that peace which passeth all understanding.

When I left the church night had fallen on the darkened streets of Paris.

by
SOMERSET MAUGHAM

"There is no doubt," a Bishop later told me, "that the war has occasioned in France a real revival of religious feeling."

THEN I went to see a parish priest, the cure of a village in the depths of the country, a red-faced man with waving thick hair and blunt features, who had been all through the last war as a private soldier and had been severely gassed. He still suffered from the effects.

He was a friendly, hearty soul, a peasant still as his fathers had been before him for generations and there clung to him a pleasant savour of the soil from which they had through the years wrung their bread.

"It does me good to see how they're coming back," he said, his eyes shining with kindness. I asked him too, whether it was from the fear of death.

"No," he answered, "they have gone to war from a sense of duty and their duty to their country has made them recollect their duty to God."

He told me that he had had a letter from a friend of his at the front, a priest, who told him how men took him aside and started a casual conversation, then made their confession to him; and how others came up to him as he was about to say his Mass and asked him to pray for their wives and children and for their mothers.

"And what," I asked, "do you priests think of being asked to fight?"

HE laughed. "There would not be enough stones on the road to stone us with, there wouldn't be enough slanders for our enemies to fling at us, if, when every man in the country is answering the call of duty and honour, we stood aside. But we are glad to go."

"It is a war of defence and so as holy as a crusade. Our lives cut us off in many ways from the lives of other men, but the war has brought us nearer to them. We wear the same uniform, we live with them in barracks and suffer with them in the trenches; we share their bread, their dangers, their sacrifices, and often we are united with them in death. The kindness they show us fills our hearts with humility."

Crossword Puzzle

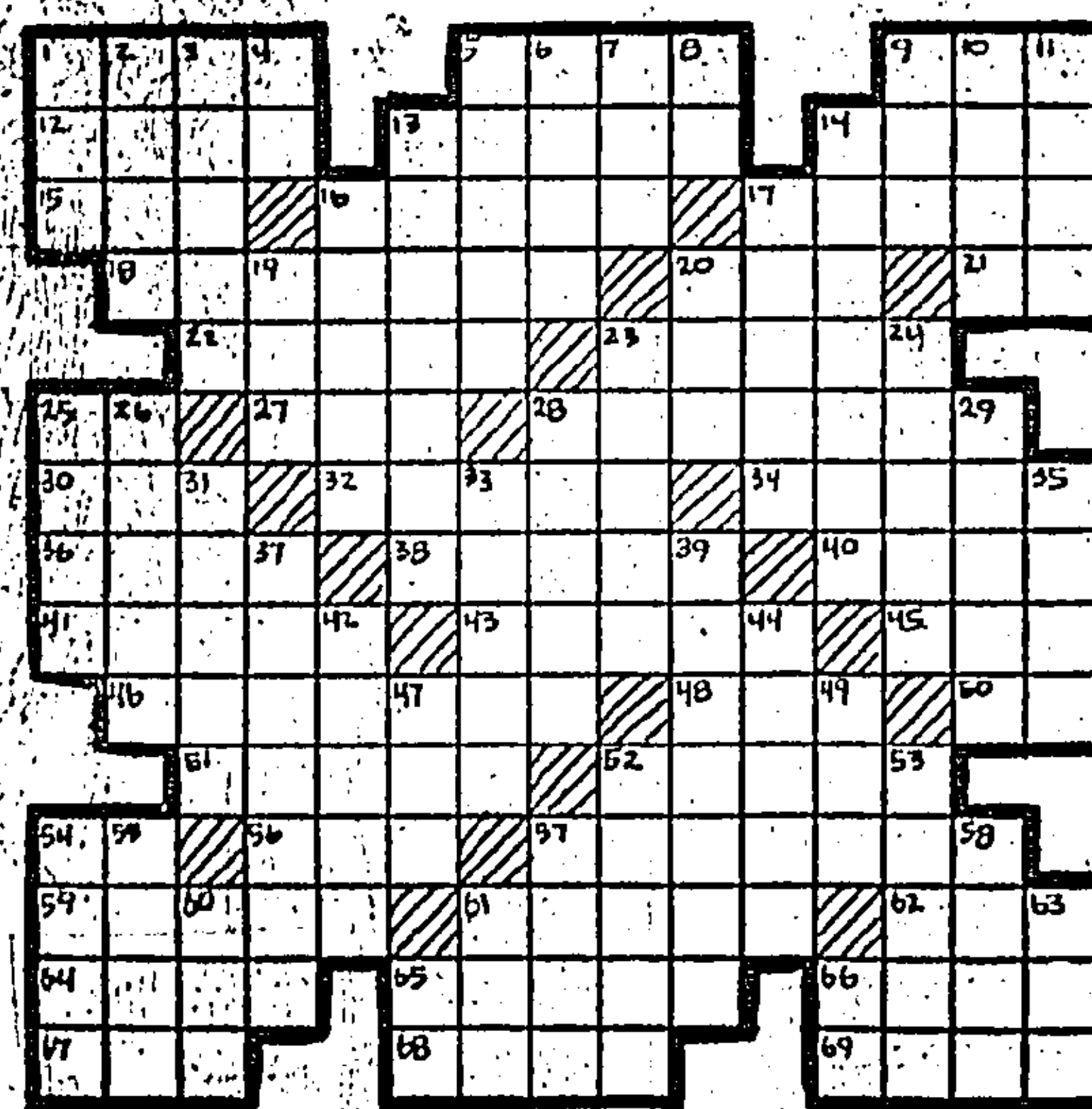
By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS

1-Jazz
4-Inventor of fuel oil
9-Wire measure
13-Arabian part
14-Venuses
15-Name
16-Italian river
17-Spoils
18-Frontiers
19-King's road
20-Over (twice)
21-Gap and
22-Deeds
23-Heard
24-King of Sheba
25-Three (twice)
26-Take back
27-Pool-like part
28-Dance bird
29-Alluring woman
30-Alack
31-Mother-of-pearl
32-Quintessence
33-Those who and
34-Regime
35-One who serves
36-Consumed
37-Butter, more
38-Durist's
39-Willow
40-Go
41-Perish
42-Spelling book
43-Jamboree
44-Wallpaper
45-World context

DOWN

1-Roman idyl
2-Middle of March
3-Kind of tree
4-Printer's measure
5-Impute one
6-Diving
7-Whimsical
8-Wa too
9-Among
10-Times road
11-Beloved of Zeus
12-Experienced soldier
13-Private
14-Short-sleeved (sleeve)
15-Destroy
16-Limit
17-Literary mode
18-Run out
19-Jewel
20-From
21-Happen again
22-Wigwag
23-Boat
24-Approach
25-Withdraw
26-Stubborn
27-Run out
28-Run over fence
29-Pink
30-Pink
31-Follow suit
32-Belgian river
33-Wild
34-Malefic
35-Ornery island bay
36-Containing four
37-Black
38-To the right
39-Note of scale
40-Perform



Girls' and Boys' Corner

Dear Kiddies,
Last week's competition was very well done. Some of you, however, said that the second fruit was a "melon." This was incorrect, it was a "lemon."

The prize-winners this week are:—
Shelagh Close (aged 11) 39/3
Nathan Read, Kowloon.

Joan Andrews (aged 9), 45 Morrison Hill Road, Happy Valley.
Gerald Marshall (aged 8), 4 Hillwood Road.

Coupons have been sent to Shelagh, Joan and Gerald which I want you to bring to the "Hongkong Telegraph" offices in Wyndham Street. The coupons will then be exchanged for money prizes.

Specially commended for excellent work are the following:

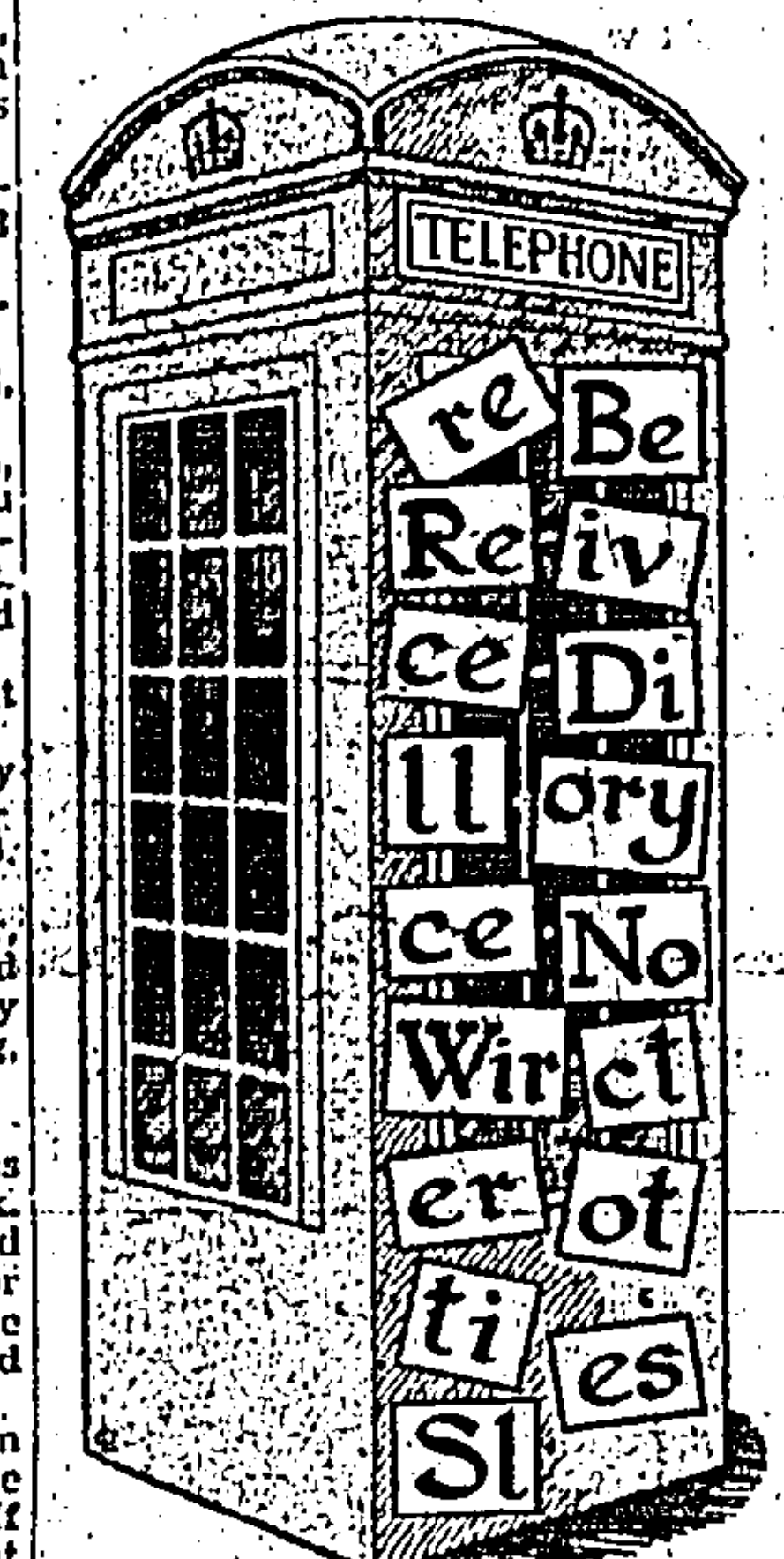
Seniors: Wilbur Marshall, Audrey Heath, Priscilla Wheeler, Joan Gordon, Joan Daniel, Chan Ling, B. Becker, Reginald Cullen.

Intermediates: Anthony Cuthbert, C. Robertson, Joan Thomson, Donald Marshall, Paddy Grimmit, Betty Young, George Ferrier, Moses Wong, D. Ablong.

Juniors: Timothy Haulon.
This week's competition puzzle has been made out of the telephone box. We looked inside the box and noted down six things always seen on or about a public telephone, then the names were cut into pieces and jumbled, as seen above.

You are invited to put them together again correctly. Thus, one name is Re-ceiver-Receiver. If you can make out the others too, list them neatly and fill in the name, age and address coupon. All entries must reach Uncle Eddie, "Hongkong Telegraph" before 2 p.m. on Wednesday.

Uncle Eddie



This is all my own work
Name Age
Address

Australian Air Power

Sydney, Mar 1.
Australia is fast becoming a great air power secure from any attack, it was announced yesterday. Under the Empire scheme planes of the Royal Australian Air Force are being increased by sevenfold.

The Australian Cabinet has appointed a Commission to supervise local production and maintenance of aircraft.

The number of Australian pilots to be trained for the Empire training scheme is to be increased by 4,000 to 14,300, according to Mr. R. G. Menzies, Prime Minister, in a broadcast in German. The strength of the Air Force will eventually be 58,000.—
Reuter Bulletin.



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Pine green rayon moire is used for this dinner-at-home gown which is adapted from one of the gowns Scarlett O'Hara wears in "Gone With the Wind." The collar and inner puff sleeves are made with row on row of biche lace ruffles.

Snacks From Left-Overs

THERE are three methods of skillfully disguising left-overs—the soufflé, custard, and batter way. The soufflé way can be used for all foods, savoury or sweet, such as milk puddings, or macaroni and cheese. The following recipes show what can be done:—

Cauliflower and Cheese Soufflé

Some cauliflower and about 1 teacup white sauce. Break up cauliflower into neat sprigs, and lay in bottom of pie-dish. To the white sauce add a teacup grated cheese, seasoning, and the yolk of an egg. Beat the white of the egg till it is so stiff it stands up in peaks. Fold into white sauce, pour over cauliflower.

Bake in a moderate oven for 20 minutes. Serve at once.

Note:—Cabbage or boiled horseradish beans are delicious served in this way.

Peach or Pineapple Soufflé

A few tinned peaches or cubes of pineapple with a little of the juice, and 1 breakfastcup custard or milk pudding, which has been left over.

Put the fruit in the bottom of the pie-dish, and sprinkle with sugar. A sprinkling of chopped nuts and a squeeze of lemon juice is an improvement, but not necessary.

Stir the juice of fruit into the custard, and beat in the yolk of an egg till smooth. Then fold in the stiffly beaten white, pour over the fruit, and bake 20 minutes.

With Steamed Puddings

The custard way is suitable for using up the remains of all steamed puddings. What is left over can be rummaged—milked or cut into neat custard with a large dessertspoon—custard powder and 1 breakfastcup dice and put in a pie-dish. Make a powder and 1 breakfastcup milk.

Pour over pudding, and allow to cook 1 hour. Press down well with knife. Sprinkle over with desiccated coconut, and bake in moderate oven 30 minutes.

For Meat and Fish Dishes

The batter way is the most popular method for meat, fish, and stewed fruit.

Batter:—2 tablespoons flour, 1 egg, seasoning, 1 breakfastcup milk. Make 1 hour before required.

This makes a tasty dish poured



A new length—above the knees—beach coat of light blue terry cloth with a detachable hood is worn over a red, white and blue plique bathing suit. The girl standing wears a ballerina style bathing suit of blue, white and rose checked cotton with pants and girdle of white elastic satin.

Cold Porridge Scones Uses For Old Towels

Knend as much oatmeal into the porridge as it will take up. Roll out to 1/2-inch thick. Bake on a hot griddle, first on one side, then on the other, till ready.

Isobel

Old pieces of towelling made into mitts, with elastic at the wrists, are just the thing to wear when washing baby. With them you will be able to soap and wash baby better than with a handkerchief that has to be gripped, as you have full use of your hands. Another advantage is that they prevent any chance of your fingernails hurting the child.

Isobel

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SHORT CUTS

Did you know that a lump of starch dissolved in the water when washing windows will give them a brilliant shine?

Yolks of eggs which have been separated from the whites and cannot be used at once will keep quite fresh if placed in a saucer and covered with cold water.

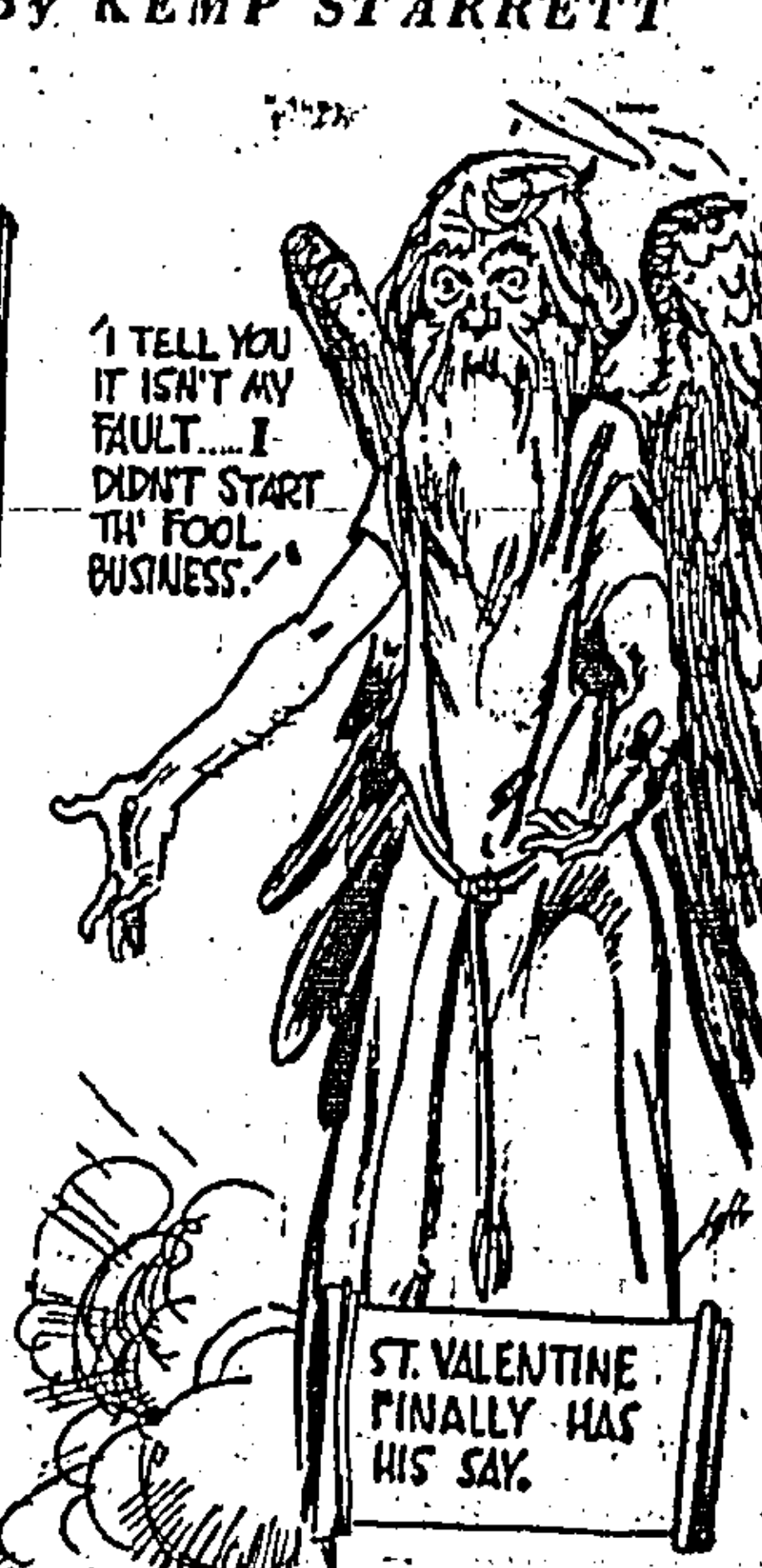
Measure molasses or Syrup in cup or spoons which have been rinsed in cold water or greased.

In sandpapering wooden surfaces prior to painting, you will find the sandpaper much easier to handle if it is folded over a small block of wood.

St. Valentine's Day



EVEN THE ROMANCE BUSINESS HAS LABOR TROUBLES.



ST. VALENTINE FINALLY HAS HIS SAY.



WHEN WE WERE KIDS THE MORE INSULTING THE "SENTIMENT" THE BETTER. NO MATTER HOW BADLY RIMMED.



A LOT MORE MEN WOULD OBSERVE ST. VALENTINE'S DAY IF THEIR WIVES WOULD ONLY SAVE THEIR LAUGHTER UNTIL THEY'RE ALONE.



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CHINA'S FIRST LADY VISITS WAR ORPHANS



RED AIR FORCE OUT OF DATE WITHIN 2 YEARS

AIR experts closely watching the Russian-Finnish war in the air believe that the Soviet Air Force will be obsolete in two years unless they can buy new machines from other countries.

Russia's best bombers are being outmatched by the new machines that are arriving in Finland; her pilots are being out-manoeuvred, and—as far as is known—Russia has no new designs to throw into the fight.

Here are some facts and pointers about the air war in Finland which I have gathered from expert observers:

(1) On the outbreak of the war Russia had between 4,000 and 5,000 machines. Additional aircraft which she had was mostly obsolete. Finland had about 60 fighters, but new supplies have since arrived, and one of the most effective has been the old British Bulldog.

Before the war the Finns operated about seven types of first-line aircraft, but, with the new types arriving, their air force will be trebled or quadrupled.

(2) Russia has lost about 240 machines since war broke out, 59 of them brought down by anti-aircraft fire. The Finns have lost 15.

(3) The capacity of the Soviet aircraft industry is the largest in the world. But its output is not in keeping with its capacity. It lost many of its best technicians in the 1937 purge; new designers and technicians of all kinds are badly needed.

It can produce about 5,000 machines a year, and about 15,000 aeroplane engines. But output is not nearly so great as it should be. Russia has always had to rely on foreign designs for new aircraft. Since 1937 she has attempted to produce her own types but the effort has failed.

Pilots Badly Trained

(4) The Russian Air Force are under the operational command of the Army. They have not been trained to employ strategic bombardment, which makes it unlikely that they will achieve much success from long-range bombing. The parachute troop dropping campaign has failed. Troops were killed by rifle fire as they came down.

(5) Russian attacks recently have been carried out with much more success both on military and strategic objectives. Many of their pilots are not very well trained, but the Finns have spoken highly of individual exploits by Russian pilots.

The Finnish fighters have stood up to the test excellently. In the early days of the war some pilots went up on three or four flights a day.

One of the drawbacks of the Russian technique is the dual-order system under which the Air Force operates. Orders have to be given by the commanding officer and the Political Commissar.

Footnote.—Experts believe that, with the new supplies that are going to Finland, the Finns can hold the Russian Air Force in check.

Winged Aircraft's Safe Return

Here is a story, told for the first time, of a British aircraft's struggle home after an air battle over the North Sea recently. Early in the engagement this aircraft was holed by a cannon shell in the starboard wing. Despite this, it continued on its course, keeping in formation.

On the return flight, within a few miles of England, further trouble developed, owing to a bullet in the engine. The pilot struggled to keep up flying speed. As he made the coast he was losing height rapidly, but he sighted an aerodrome and made a skilful landing.

Madame Chiang Kai-shek, wife of China's generalissimo, saluted by war orphans at Chungking, as she visited them and distributed sweets and nuts.

Canada's Air Town Is Two Miles Long

Trenton, Ontario, has an "air town" practically complete in itself to house officers and men of the Royal Canadian Air Force. The buildings, in the white stucco which is being made standard for military buildings in Canada, stretch for two miles along the shores of the Bay of Quinte, a deep inlet off Lake Ontario.

HE WARNED HIS GUARDS, THEN SAID GOOD-BYE

AN anxious mother sat in her home at Cheltenham waiting for news of her airman son, whose exploit in escaping from neutral internment was one of the most thrilling episodes of the war.

The airman is twenty-one-year-old Richard Frewen Martin, who was held by the Luxembourg authorities when his plane came down on the wrong side of the border.

Parcels of clothing sent by his mother enabled him to make his escape.

Until he got this clothing he could not go out into the streets of Luxembourg, since it is against the law to wear the uniform of a belligerent in a neutral country.

Then Martin withdrew his parole, which was, of course, equivalent to warning his Luxembourg "hosts" that he meant to escape.

After that he was accompanied everywhere by an escort.

An escort was with him one night after dinner, when he had been given permission to take a stroll on the ramparts of the fortress of St. Esprit, where he was imprisoned.

Away

Suddenly Martin stopped, turned to the escort, stood to attention, and said politely in the Luxembourg dialect, which he was learning: "Good evening, and thank you."

Then, in an instant he scaled the wall and slid down the steep rock in the darkness.

French gendarmes told the Sunday Express Luxembourg correspondent that he crossed into France near Evrange.

German radio allegations that Martin broke his parole are scorned by the Luxembourg people, who tell every one (including their German neighbours) that as he had given fair warning he was not bound by the parole.

Martin was educated at Cheltenham College and trained for the R.A.F. at Cranwell, where he won the Groves Cup for superb flying.

A Sunday Express correspondent was told at the Martins' home that Mrs. Martin had not yet had any official news of her son's escape, nor had she heard from itchedard himself.

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SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.
LAUREL AND HARDY REVOLUTIONIZE THE MOVIES...
WITH NEW LENGTH COMEDY!



Relaxed thru United Artists
ALSO CARTOONS IN TECHNICOLOR
"HAPPY DAYS" & "LITTLE BOY BLUE"

NEXT CHANGE "Inspector Hornleigh on Holiday"
A 20th Century Fox Picture Starring GORDON HARKER & ALASTAIR SIM

STAR THEATRE

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL 57795

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

Featuring the girl and boy discovered through Jesso L. Lasky's great radio search for now talent!



CAREER
With ANNE SHIRLEY EDWARD ELLIS
SAMUEL S. HINDS • JANET BEECHER • LEON EROLD
ALICE EDEN • JOHN ARCHER
Selected through the nation-wide "Gateway to Hollywood" quest for screen personalities.

TO-MORROW

HAROLD LLOYD in "PROFESSOR BEWARE"

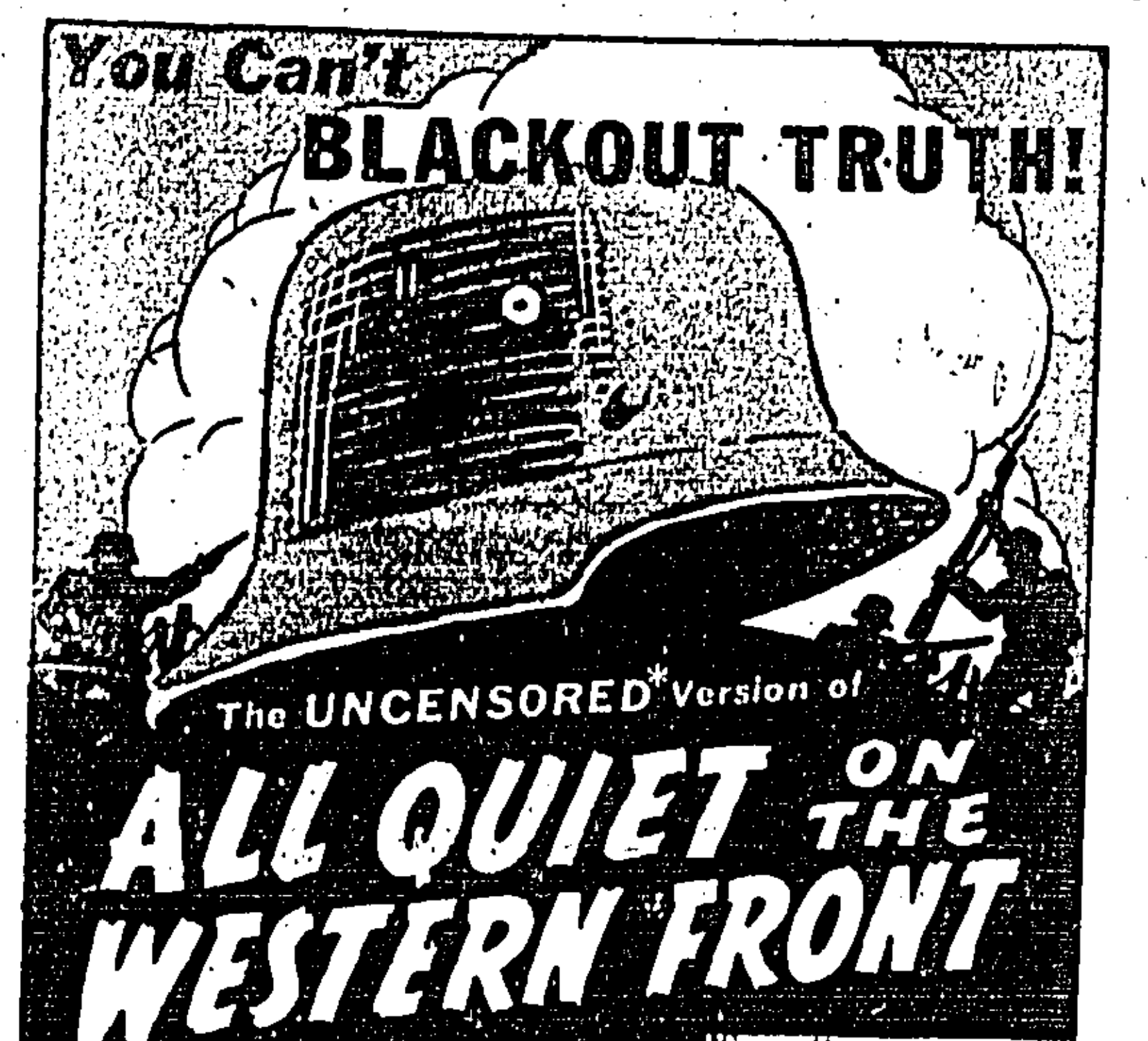
MAJESTIC THEATRE

NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL 57222

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

NOTE SPECIAL TIMES: At 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.
TIMELY! SENSATIONAL! APPROPRIATE!



Universal's presentation of Erich Maria Remarque's Greatest Novel
Directed by Lewis Milestone • A New Universal Picture

ADDED ATTRACTION

The Exclusive Motion Picture of
THE WORLD'S HEAVYWEIGHT CHAMPIONSHIP FIGHT
JOE LOUIS vs. ARTURO GODOY
A 15 Round Bout
Fought at Madison Square Garden, 9th February, 1940

COMMENCING TO-MORROW
MICKEY ROONEY

MARK TWAIN'S
"The Adventures of
HUCKLEBERRY FINN"
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

LATE NEWS

Rumania Calls Up More Men

BUCHAREST, March 1 (Domet).—With the Balkan tension still remaining unabated, Rumania to-day called 200,000 reserves to the Colours, bringing the total strength of men in arms to 600,000.
It is reported that a large-scale concentration of troops is in progress in the recently-constructed Carol Line along the border with the Soviet Union.

Roosevelt Divorce

HOLLYWOOD, Mar. 1 (UP).—The divorce trial between Mr. and Mrs. James Roosevelt revealed that Mrs. Roosevelt had agreed to divorce James only after a long period of strained relations during which she twice rejected his pleas for a divorce.
The immediate hearing of the case was made possible when James announced he was not contesting the charges.

No Nazi Goods For Italy

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Domet).—Ships carrying German goods to Italy will not be exempted from the British contraband control beginning March 1, it was officially announced to-day.
It was understood that hitherto German goods destined for Italy have not been seized.

Pyrrhus En Route To Hongkong

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—The Pyrrhus was sunk by enemy action in broad daylight off the west coast of England with a loss of eight lives.
The missing men were Chinese firemen. There were no passengers aboard.
The Pyrrhus was bound for the Far East.

Enemy Copyright In Hongkong

A Bill to make such special provision with respect to trade marks to meet any emergency which may arise as a result of war will shortly be introduced in the Legislative Council, states a Government Gazette issued to-day.

The object of this bill is to suspend the trade mark rights in Hongkong of an enemy or an enemy subject where it is difficult or impracticable to describe an article or substance without the use of such trade mark.

The effect of the bill is to enable persons desiring to trade in products formerly protected by trade marks registered in the names of enemies and enemy subjects to obtain a licence suspending the rights of such enemies and enemy subjects for such period as will enable the new product to become known on the local market.

Provision is made to enable an enemy to file an application for registration of a trade mark but no certificate will be issued until the conclusion of the war.
Power is given to the Chief Justice to make rules and prescribe fees with the approval and concurrence of the Legislative Council.

To Seek Passage Through Dardanelles

ROME, March 1 (Domet).—It is authoritatively learned that the Italian Government will ask the Turkish Government to invoke Article 21 of the Montreux Convention enabling Italian warships to enter the Black Sea and protect Italian merchant ships in the Sea.
It is also understood that the British Government also has requested the Turkish Government to accord free passage to British warships through the Dardanelles.

CHUNGKING EVACUATION

Forestall Repetition Of Disasters

CHUNGKING, Mar. 2 (Reuter).—The Compulsory Evacuation Programme in Chungking began yesterday under the direction of Chungking Defence Headquarters which sent out squadrons of workers to visit every house in the city to check up on inhabitants not possessing legitimate domicile permits or without employment.

All such are given five days' grace to evacuate after which a second check-up will be conducted.
Three days after the second check-up, the residences of all not possessing domicile permits will be sealed.
River steamers will transport evacuees from the city free of charge, while bus and truck fares will be greatly reduced.

To Prevent Influx
A cordon of inspection stations is already set up in the suburbs of the city to prevent an influx of all those fleeing urgent business reasons.

With the approach of the "air raid" season, the city government is making every effort to reduce the city's present population, which is apparently as high as last spring, in order to forestall a repetition of last year's events.

The Chungking Defence Headquarters have already prepared an evacuation schedule for all governmental offices having no compelling reason to remain in Chungking.

Five British Airmen Escape

BRUSSELS, Mar. 1 (UP).—It is reliably learned that the escape of five British air men from Antwerp actually occurred two months ago but was kept secret until now and became known through alleged indiscretions of some of those who escaped after they reached England.

At that time, according to a reliable source, the Belgian Government at the request of the British Ambassador, ordered the accommodation building in which the British air men were interned to be altered and made more comfortable, whereupon the guards relaxed and the airmen were sometimes allowed to visit the town, allegedly upon the pledge that they would not try to escape. After their escape the guard over the remainder of the prisoners was reinforced.

Air Raid Wardens To Be Organised

The establishment and regulation of the Hongkong Corps of Air Raid Wardens is provided for in a Bill which will be shortly introduced in the Legislative Council states a Government Gazette issued to-day.
The object of the bill is to organise the Air Raid Wardens into a corps with their rights and duties defined under statutory enactment.

Milk And Macon M.P. Dead

LONDON, Mar. 1 (UP).—Mr. Frederick A. MacQuisten died to-day at the age of 69.
He was notable in Parliament for his opposition to milk pasteurisation and, since the outbreak of war, for coining the word "macon," the substitute for bacon.

ORIENTAL THEATRE

LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY

ALTHOUGH INNOCENT A DOG HAD A BETTER CHANCE!

They called me a killer... but I'm innocent... as innocent as you are! They made me everything I am! Now they're guilty of ever crime I commit!



JOHN GARFIELD THE "DEAD END" KIDS
CLAUDE RAINS-ANN SHERIDAN-RAY ROBSON-GLORIA DICKSON
DIRECTED BY DUSSEY DIERKELEY • A WARNER BROS. PICTURE

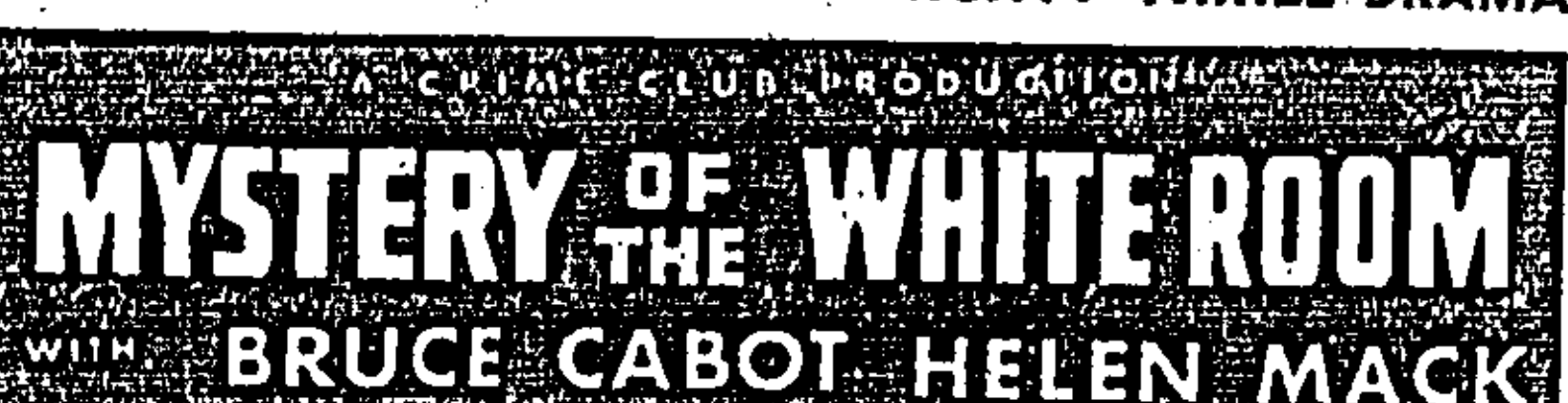
Extra Special For To-morrow and Monday!

ENTIRE 15 EXCITING ROUNDS

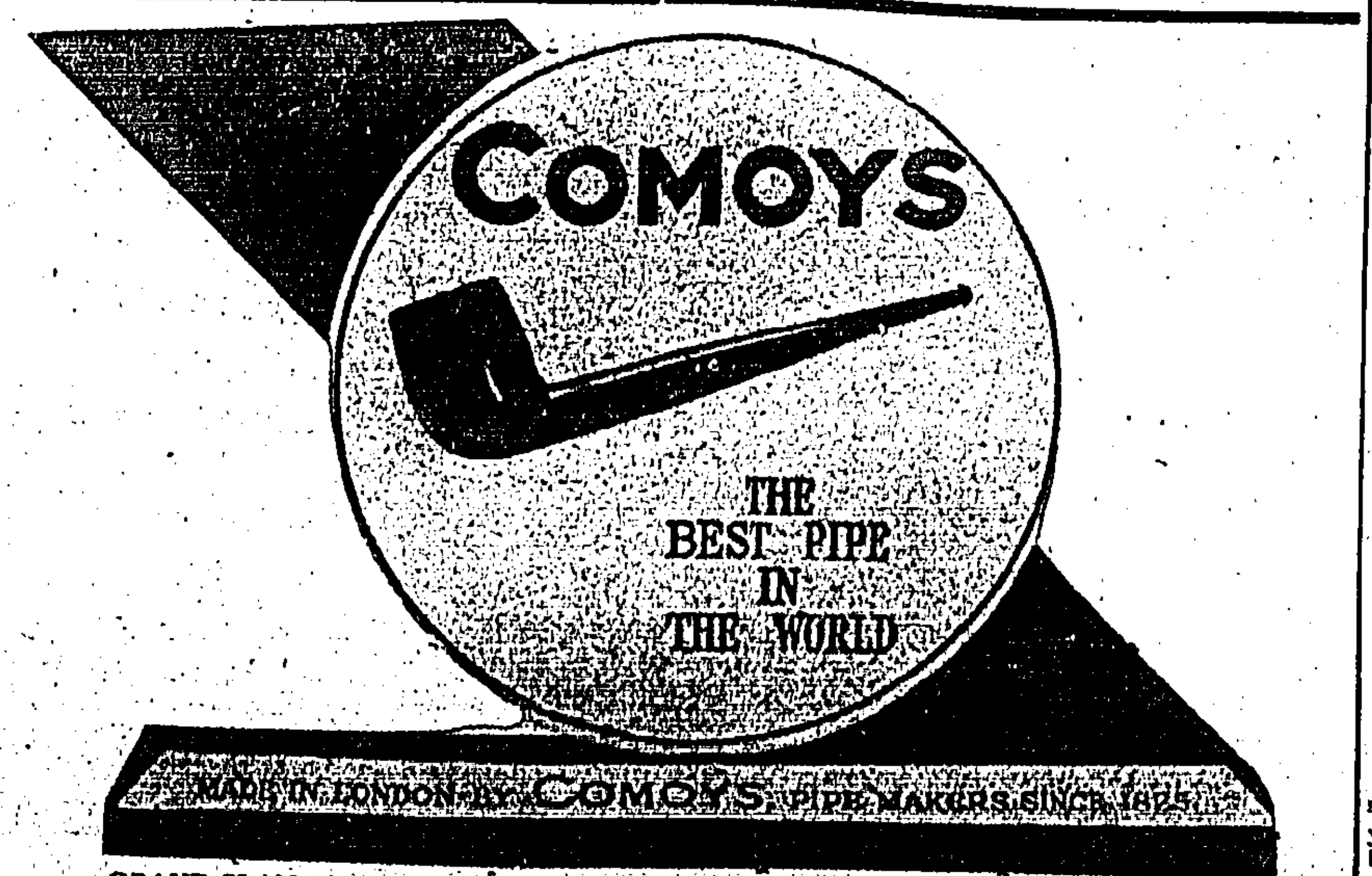
JOE LOUIS vs. ARTURO GODOY

WORLD'S CHAMPIONSHIP HEAVYWEIGHT FIGHT
MOST PERFECT FIGHT PICTURE
EVER SCREENED

ALSO SHOWING UNIVERSAL'S MIGHTY THRILL DRAMA



MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c



GRAND SLAM \$10.— • COMOYS VIRGIN BRIAR \$15.— • ROYAL COMOY \$20.—
C. INGENOHL'S CIGAR STORES "LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE"
and at other tobacconists.

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 TEL 51453 • AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30 TEL 56856

3 MORE DAYS! TO-DAY TO MONDAY!

Roadshow ! This Picture Will Not Be Shown Again
Prices ! For At Least Six Months!

ASTOUNDING ADVENTURE!
MIGHTY SPECTACLE!



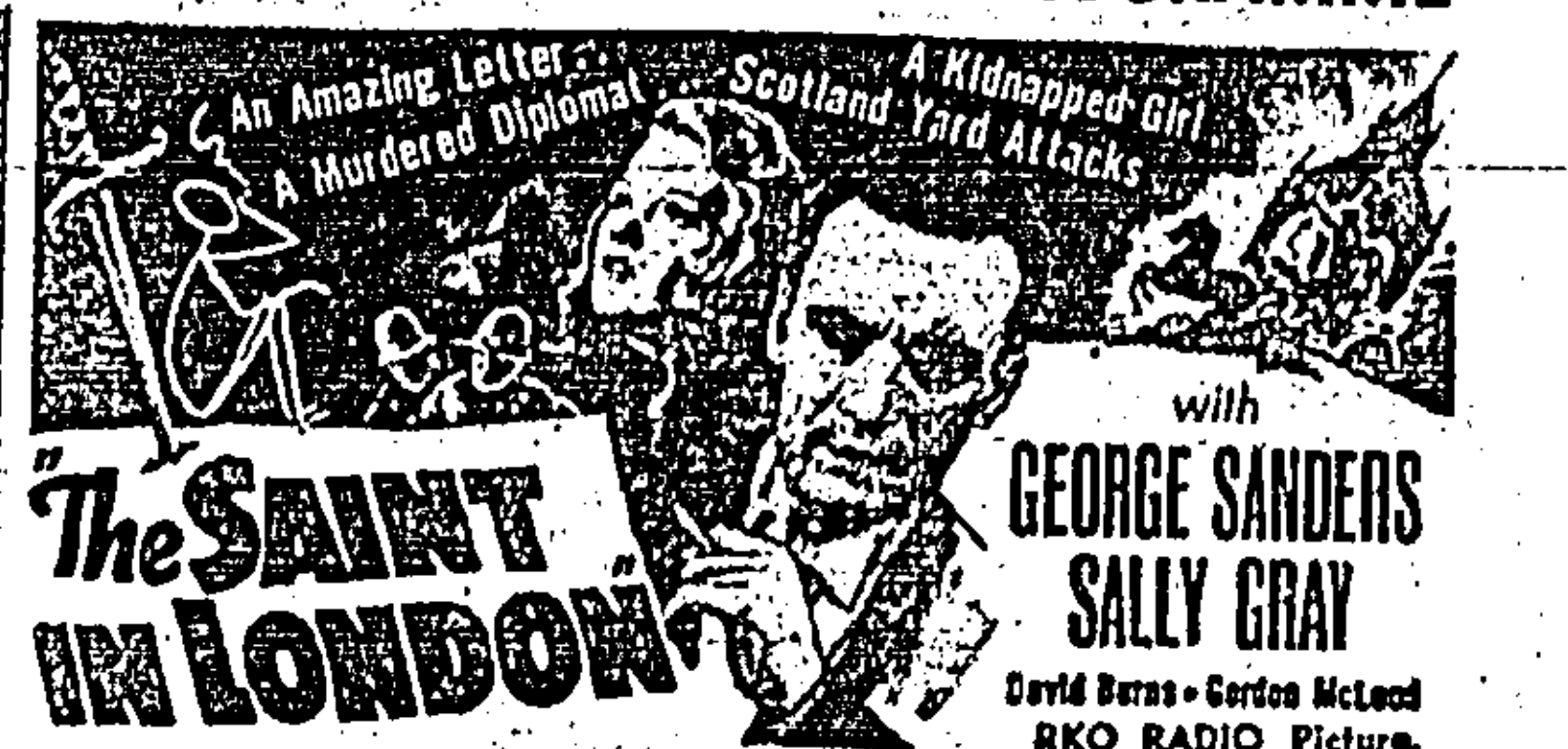
Ten Times a
Thousand Thrills...with
SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE • THOMAS MITCHELL • MAUREEN O'HARA
EDMOND O'BRIEN • ALAN MARSHAL • WALTER HAMPTON
KATHERINE ALEXANDER
RKO RADIO Picture

Produced by RANDO S. BERMAN • Directed by WILLIAM DIETERLE

CATHAY

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
MATINEES—20c, 30c, 40c • EVENINGS—20c, 30c, 50c, 70c, 80c

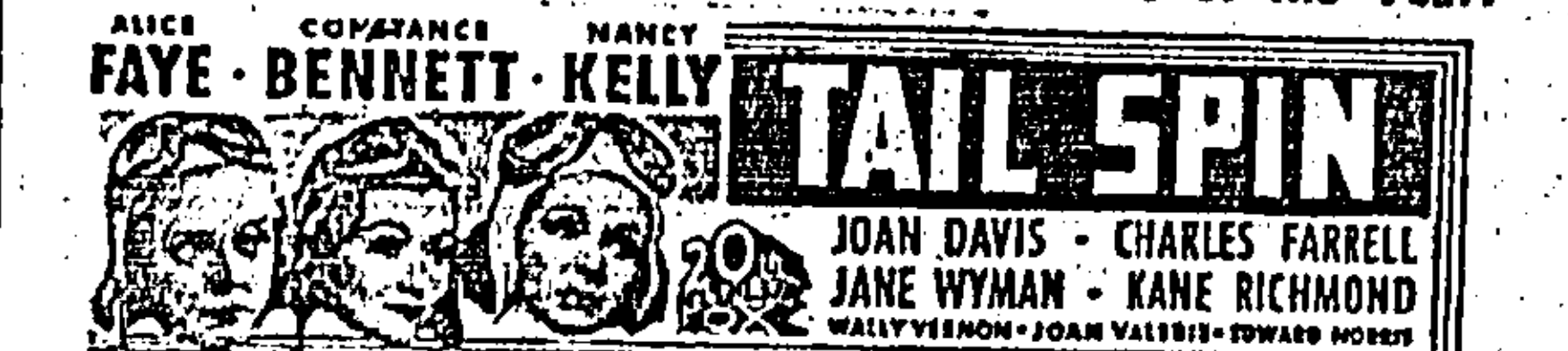
TO-DAY ONLY — LAST FOUR SHOWS!
DOUBLE FEATURE HITS PROGRAMME



ADDED!
Latest Timely EXCITING ISSUE OF MARCH OF TIME
"THE BATTLE FLEETS OF ENGLAND"
See England's Fighting Navy in Action!

TO-MORROW AND MONDAY

Smashing Romantic Melodrama of Three Women of the Sky...
Brave, Young, Beautiful! The Shock Picture of the Year!



JOAN DAVIS • CHARLES FARRELL
JANE WYMAN • KANE RICHMOND
WALLY VERON • JOAN VALLIN • EDWARD MORSE

More Support For General Smuts

LONDON, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—More support for General Smuts was shown yesterday in a provincial by-election in West Transvaal. The candidate who supports General Smuts was elected by a wide majority over Dr. Molan's candidate.

Imperial Airways Liner Overdue

CALCUTTA, Mar. 1 (Reuter).—Efforts are being made to trace an Imperial Airways liner which left Jiwana (Arabia) at 5.30 a.m. to-day and should have reached Sharjah at 10.30 a.m.
Up to to-night, it had not arrived.

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